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# The Hongkong Telegraph.

FOUNDED 1881  
No. 12,398

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MONDAY, JANUARY 22, 1923. 日六初月一

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**THE DRAGON MOTOR CAR CO., LTD.**

## GERMAN WORKERS STRIKE.

### New Reparations Plan.

## FRANCE FAVOURS TWO-YEAR MORATORIUM.

(Reuter's Service.)

Berlin, January 21.

Doctor Hermes, the Minister of Finance, has issued an order forbidding payment of the customs, coal tax and export dues to any account other than German. The Association of German Iron and Steel Industrialists has decided to have no business relations with France or Belgium as long as the Ruhr occupation lasts.

A message from Munich says 130 Italian and Czech workmen, believed to be destined for the Ruhr to act as strike breakers, have not been allowed to proceed.

Essen, January 21.

The postal directors arrested yesterday were released today. The railwaymen and postal officials met to consider a strike. Their decision is not yet announced, but a partial strike has been effected at Dortmund and Bochum. It is expected Essen will follow suit. The French declare their ability to carry on international traffic by means of military trains. The Germans at Essen yesterday brought to a standstill a train driven by Frenchmen proceeding to Bochum.

Paris, January 21.

According to the *Figaro* Paris, M. Poincaré and M. Barthou today will discuss a plan combining the French and Italian proposals, whereby Germany, if she fulfils the reparation obligations will be granted a two years' moratorium, in which period she must raise an internal loan of three milliard gold marks, of which five hundred million will be used to stabilise the mark and 2½ milliards will go to the reparations account. France in return will forgo the product pledges she has seized, but she will hold these pledges as long as she is not assured of receiving the payments to which she is entitled.

Paris, January 21.

M. Poincaré and M. Barthou have definitely drawn up a moratorium plan, which are they submitting to the Reparations Commission forthwith.

### The League to Try.

London, January 21.

It is expected that a non-Allied member of the Council of the League of Nations will bring up the matter of reparations at the next meeting in Paris on January 29.

Berlin, January 21.

The German Charge d' Affaires in Paris has been instructed to protest against the arrest of the German managers, and demand their immediate release, and also claim full satisfaction.

## A RUNQUER.

New York, January 21.

The *World* gives prominence to a rumour that Mr. Hughes is contemplating resigning. Hitherto there is no confirmation.

(Refer to Telegrams on Pages 2 and 3.)

## LACONIA PASSENGER'S DEATH.

### Succumbs to Pneumonia.

It is with the utmost regret that we have to record the death of Mr. Norman Campbell, one of the passengers who arrived here by the s.s. *Laconia*, which took place at the French Hospital yesterday.

The deceased gentleman, who was about 65 years of age, was with his wife, on a world tour. He contracted a cold at Tsingtao and was so ill on his arrival here that he had to be removed to hospital. Pneumonia developed and he succumbed yesterday morning. The greatest sympathy is felt for his widow, whose holiday tour has been marred by such a tragic happening. We understand that the deceased's remains will be cremated and taken back to America.

The late Mr. Campbell was a well-known banker of Santa Barbara, California, being associated with the First National Bank there.

## OBITUARY.

### Death of Mr. F.D. Assis Gomes.

We regret to announce the death of Mr. Francisco d'Assis Gomes, one of the oldest and most respected residents of the Colony, who died at 615 on Saturday evening at his residence, No. 10, Macdonnell Road. He was born in Macao in 1837, was educated in Portugal, and then returned and joined Messrs. Brandao and Co., at Canton, later working with Messrs. Dent and Co., in Hongkong. In 1861, with his brothers, the late Mr. Gomes opened the firm of Brandao and Co., which closed in 1906. The deceased has also been, for 27 years, one of the directors of the Hongkong, Canton, and Macao Steamboat Co.

Much sympathy will be felt for the sorrowing widow, son and four daughters.

The funeral, at the Catholic cemetery on Sunday, was attended by a large number of friends of the bereaved family.

## SATURDAY'S CRICKET.

### League Matches.

The H.K.C.C. drew with the Navy in their encounter on Saturday. The Club scored 224 for the loss of 5 wickets (A. A. Claxton 87), and the Navy were able to play out time, having eight wickets down for 127 when stumps were drawn. E. Phillipson took 3 Navy wickets for 7, doing the hat-trick in his last over.

The I.R.C. were visited by the K.C.C. on Saturday, and the match ended in a draw. The visitors compiled 189 (H. H. Benson 48, B. D. Evans 44, and G. A. V. Hall 34), and the Indians replied with 135 for 5. S. H. Ismail carried his bat for a fine 63. The University just managed to defeat the R.G.A., by 150 runs to 145. For the Gunners, Capt. P. H. Davies scored 40, and A. A. Rumjahn was responsible for 70 of the University's total. H. N. Balhetchet took 4 of the military wickets for 31.

The C.R.C. defeated C.R. 129 for 73 runs. Ng Sze-kwun with 32 and B. W. Bradbury with 40 were the highest scorers of their respective sides.

The second eleven of the I.R.C. visited the K.C.C. and defeated their second string on Saturday, and won easily. Having compiled 135 for 6, (D. Rumjahn 59, not out, and H. D. Rumjahn 45) the Indians declared, and the home team could only compile 39 in reply. F. M. el Arculli took 6 of the losers' wickets for only 7 runs.

### Friendly Matches.

In a Hong match, Ewo easily defeated Wayfoong on Saturday, with 226 for 9 wickets (H. E. Hollands 48, W. W. Mackenzie 39, W. Galloway 35, D.G.M. Bernard 34), against the other side's 137—(D.E.G. Nicholson 45), J. G. Lyon, for Ewo, took 3 wickets for 12.

The H.K.C.C. second team defeated the Police, with 115 to 3. The R. E. defeated the Civil Service second eleven fairly easily. Having compiled 117 for 9, the Engineers declared, and the C.B. men could only reach 63. L. Sgt. Cockell took 7 wickets for 17 runs.

## TROUBLE BREWING IN CANTON.

### The Scramble for the Spoils

## GEN. CHAN NOT FINISHED YET.

A Canton correspondent, writing us under date of Saturday afternoon, states that trouble is brewing in the city. He says:— "A serious dispute has arisen between the Kwangsi and Yunnan leaders now in possession of the city. The Yunnan officials are envious of the Kwangsi men who have claimed certain remunerative administrative posts and totally ignored their colleagues of the Yunnan party."

"Kwangsi men have already taken charge of the Arsenal, the Mint, the Treasury and the Salt Administrations. This independent haste in rushing upon the spoils is a source of irritation to the local men, who are still waiting for Sun Yat-sen and longed to receive his patronage. Sun Yat-sen ought to be here to share in the quarrel."

Writing earlier in the day, the same correspondent stated:— "The city is comparatively quiet, although a few camp quarrels have taken place between the men who have been ousted from comfortable quarters and those who have the upper hand and have taken possession. Nothing serious, however, has happened, but the civilians naturally hate these armed squabblers."

"The disposition of the armies of occupation is causing anxiety, and it will be almost miraculous if the present situation can be cleared up without forcible measures being taken. Everyone is waiting for Sun Yat-sen, but his friends say it is not safe for him to come to Canton yet, as no one is sure of his next-door neighbour."

"There is a feeling that General Chan King-ming has still a card to play. He has got away with 10,000 good men, well-armed. Then Hsu Sung-chi is held up round about the Swatow district and it is said that 10,000 of his troops have declared in favour of Chan King-ming, so that Chan, with 20,000 loyal troops, could re-take Canton. It therefore remains for Hsu Sung-chi either to destroy Chan King-ming's forces at the points where they are now located, or to bring a sufficient force of troops to Canton who are loyal to Sun beyond a doubt, before Sun Yat-sen will be safe in this city. That seems to be the answer to the question: 'When will Dr. Sun arrive in Canton?'"

### Kwangsi Commander as "Tup Dog."

Our Canton correspondent states that although there are troops of many commands in Canton at the moment, the most powerful are those commanded by Li Yik-pui, who has already seized all the principal strategic positions and has cultivated a close friendship with Admiral Wan Hau-tak. In addition, some of Chan King-ming's former forces have come under his control, whilst others, in the hope of obtaining promotion, are showing an inclination to do likewise. Some of the Yunnanese and Cantonese troops have been ordered to remain on the outskirts of the city.

The inhabitants are much more apprehensive now than on the day of the arrival of the invading troops. They fear that conflicts may arise at any moment between opposing forces and that plundering will take place unless Hsu Sung-chi or Li Fook-lun's troops soon return to Canton.

Some of the commanders and M.P.'s have formed a "Welcome Society" for the purpose of arranging a welcome for Hsu Sung-chi and Li Fook-lun, and the cruiser *Shuiwo* is said to have been despatched to Swatow for the purpose of expediting their return.

A report from Sheklung states that Chan King-ming's force there has now moved to Watchow and the former place is now in the hands of a detachment of Li Yik-pui's Kwangsi troops, about a thousand strong.

## STARTLING MACAO INCIDENT.

### Torpedo-Boat's Fight with Troops.

Our Macao correspondent reports that the Chinese torpedo-boat *Lui Chuan* came into harbour about noon on Friday with a handful of men and demanded that the Chinese troops stationed on Lappa Island, opposite Macao, surrender their arms. The reply was a hot volley of shots, which was replied to by those on board. The torpedo-boat, however, was soon compelled to retire and it steamed out of harbour. The troops on Lappa Island, fearing that a bigger naval force might return, then moved to Chinshan and many of the inhabitants of this place fled into Macao, fearing possible fighting. Up to Sunday nothing had happened, and the troops thereupon moved back to Lappa again. It is reported that the garrison at Chinshan has retreated to an unknown destination and that the officers have stated that they will only surrender to the recognised authority and not to citizen soldiers.

During the fighting, four passengers on the *Praya* at Macao were wounded by stray bullets and one killed. The Macao authorities are unable to make any protest at present, owing to the troubles in Canton and to the fact that the Commissioner at Chinshan has fled. However, the water police have been ordered to advise the opposing forces to remove to neutral zones.

## MACAO'S NEW GOVERNOR.

### An Interesting Interview.

Over the week-end, a *Telegraph* representative had an interesting chat with the new Governor of Macao (Dr. Rodrigues), who made a statement of his policy. His Excellency stated that his main object would be to strengthen the friendship between Macao and her nearest neighbour and oldest friend, China. As regards the present disturbed condition of Canton and China generally, the Macao Government would give protection to men of any party who came to Macao as refugees, provided they did not violate the laws of the Colony.

The Governor stated that the new regulations with regard to Labour Guilds had been drafted and it would be seen, when they were published, that they were not harsh either to capitalists or labourers. The object in view was to bring labour and capital closer together, so as to promote the common interests of both. Any Guild, old or new, which was willing to comply with the new regulations, would be registered on the necessary application being made.

His Excellency added that he hoped that trouble in China would soon pass away and that a stable Government would be established. When that was done, he would try his best to promote business relations between China and Portugal. He said that many of the leading merchants in Lisbon were hoping to establish business connections with the East, and when a stable Government was formed they would inaugurate a regular mail-boat service to the Orient.

Hardly a day passes without slight fighting taking place. This is due to the fact that the incoming troops are despatching various bodies demanding that the former Cantonese forces in the city, as well as the so-called citizen soldiers, surrender their arms and ammunition. It is believed that this represents an effort by various sections to strengthen their position by securing more arms.

At a meeting of military commanders on Dutch Folly, it was unanimously agreed that General Sgal Bong-ping be asked to act as Commander-in-Chief of all the forces.

## BIG PROPERTY DEAL.

### "Kingsclere" and Bellios Terrace Sold.

Two big lots of property formerly belonging to the Bellios Estate have just been sold, namely the private hotel known as Kingsclere and the whole of the 27 houses comprising Bellios Terrace.

The purchaser is a well-known Chinese gentleman who is said to be interested in shipping and the rice trade. The price paid for Kingsclere is in the neighbourhood of \$600,000, but the figure in regard to Bellios Terrace has not been divulged, it being said, however, that the property realised quite a good sum.

These were all the particulars we could secure from Messrs. Linstead and Davis, agents for the Estate; to-day, Mr. E. J. Chapman stating that he did not know what the new owner intended doing with the property.

## ARMED ROBBERIES.

### Five Cases on Saturday.

No fewer than five armed robberies occurred on Saturday. The biggest loss was sustained by Sam Hing Company, coal merchants, No. 19 Lee Yuen Street East, in the central part of the town. About six o'clock in the evening, during the absence of the proprietor, seven men entered the premises and held up the folks with revolvers. Gags and ropes were then used, and an attempt was made to force open the safe.

This proved futile, and the robber, had to be satisfied with a sum of \$350 and a gold watch and chains the latter taken from one of the employees.

The first floor of No. 230 Shanghai Street, occupied by a photographer's shop, was similarly visited by four men, who escaped with about \$30 worth of property. A seventy-two year old lady doctor of 536, Shanghai Street, Yau-mat, was induced to accompany a man on a visit to a patient's house, but when in an isolated spot King's Park he attacked her and stole from her a sum of \$25. Two hold-ups also took place at Matakook on the same night. In the one case a hawker and his assistant were threatened with daggers and dispossessed of a portion of their goods valued at \$43. At the same spot, about twenty minutes later, two Chinese sappers went through the same experience when they were robbed of a sum of \$21.75. Both robberies appear to have been carried out by the same gang.

## CORRESPONDENCE.

(To the Editor of the "Hongkong Telegraph.")

### A Football Complaint.

Sir,—Allow me to use a few lines of your valuable space to say a word about one of Saturday's football matches. I refer to the match between South China and Titania. I should like to know according to what rules in football the referees awarded two penalties to the Titania. Not only that, but there were many free-kicks given against the Chinese for fouls not mentioned in the regulations of football. Yet if these are self-made local rules they ought to be applied to both teams and not only the Chinese. It is very discouraging for referees to officiate in such a manner. The Chinese do not mind whether they get the points or not. They play their usual game whether they suffer or not. The loss of this match does not mean that the Chinese were the weaker team of the two: the game was spoiled by the referees.

Before I conclude I should like to draw the attention of the Football Association to this case.

Yours etc.

FAIRPLAY.

Hongkong, Jan. 21st, 1923.

## ROBBERY AT YAU MATI.

### To-Day's Criminal Sessions Case.

Before the Chief Justice (Sir William Reed D. vice) the January Criminal Sessions were continued to-day.

The only case to be tried was that in which Lai Hoi Chau and Li Fuk were charged with committing robbery with others unknown, at Yau-mati, on January 1st, by which Chan Kam was robbed of a pair of bangles, a pair of earrings and two hair ornaments; Wong Chai being robbed of a watch and a jacket; Chan Ng of \$14 in money; and Tang Sang of two suits of clothing.

Prisoners pleaded not guilty. The following composed the Jury:—Messrs. R. Bass, J. S. Smyth, W. A. Eustace, R. A. Drude, D. D. Dryden, J. F. Barros and J. C. dos Remedios.

Mr. Dyer Ball, Assistant Crown Solicitor, who prosecuted, said that at seven o'clock on the evening of January 1st, a man and a woman were sitting in the third cubicle of No. 7, Portland Street, Yau-mati, when two men armed with revolvers (not the two prisoners) came in. They tied the man's hands behind his back with some rope, tore a face towel into strips and, with some small wine cups, gagged the man and woman, pushing them on to the bed. They stole a pair of rattle and gold bracelets, a wrist watch and also some money.

The robbers then left, but almost immediately afterwards two other men (the prisoners) came in and stole the woman's earrings, a pair of hair ornaments from a drawer and a man's brown woollen jacket. The prisoners then went into the kitchen where they seized two women, dragging them into the cookhouse after having bound them up. Boxes were broken open and other goods stolen. As all the four robbers were leaving, they had to pass through No. 9 and when spoken to by a man there as to what all the noise had been about, replied "Oh, only a fight."

The man, however, did not believe the story and followed them into the street. They went down the street, where they separated, the two prisoners going one way and the other two going in a different direction. The man followed the two prisoners all the way to Jordan Road and into Woosung Street, where he met two Chinese constables and gave information. The men were arrested. One of the prisoners was then wearing a woollen jacket and this he was allowed to hand over to a woman at No. 53, Park Street, the constables not realising that it had been stolen. That jacket had not been seen since. He (Mr. Dyer Ball) thought that the evidence would conclusively prove that the two prisoners took part in the armed robbery. Evidence was then called. The case is proceeding.

## NEW FERRY SERVICE.

### Arrangements Well in Hand.

Definite arrangements for the establishment of a new ferry service across the harbour by the Government are expected to be completed shortly, according to a statement made to a *Telegraph* representative this morning. The assurance was given that the undertaking was a very extensive one, involving as it does the construction of two long piers and boats which have to conform to the requirements of the developed districts across the harbour. The increase in motor traffic has to be provided for, and it is intended that the construction of these boats will be so designed that motors and other vehicles may be taken across on the lower deck, leaving the upper deck for first-class passengers. The service in fact will be something like the one in operation between Liverpool and Birkenhead. The new piers for the new local service will be located respectively opposite the Central Market and at the end of Jordan Road.

## FOOTBALL COMPETITION.

### None This Week.

We regret to announce that there will be no Football Competition this week. The reason is that because of the Interport Trial Match next Saturday, there will be no First Division fixtures and not more than four or five Second Division games.

We hope, however, to resume the Competition again next week.

The result of last week's Competition will be announced in our issue of to-morrow (Tuesday.)

## "PHINEAS" RECAPTURED.

Students from University College, Gowerstreet, London, early in December, invaded King's College, Strand, and, in spite of resistance, recovered "Phineas," the wooden Highlander, their mascot, which certain students of King's College had "kidnapped" from his usual place in Tottenham Court-road. "Phineas" did not return whole to Gowerstreet. He suffered the loss of both arms and part of his imposing headress in the fray, which the police, by closing the gates, kept within the limits of the quadrangle of King's College.

## News in To-day's New Advertisements.

Complete Badminton sets are on sale at Lane, Crawford's.—Page 6.

Consignees are notified of the arrival of the s.s. "President Madison."—Page 4.

An extra-ordinary meeting of shareholders of the Steam Laundry Co., Ltd., will be held on the 30th of February.—Page 4.

The Frawley Company are playing a farce to-night entitled "The Gold Diggers."—Page 4. For sale. Private Chair.—Page 4.

Charlie Chaplin is appearing at the Coronet Theatre to-day in his latest picture entitled "The Idle Class."—Page 12. The last performance of Harmon's Circus takes place to-night.—Page 4.

## LISTEN!

The story that isn't working to capacity is eating up money.

## "His Official Fiancee" is the title of the picture at the Star Theatre.—Pages 2 and 12.

The s.s. "Ankor" having arrived with cargo, consignees are given the usual notice.—Page 11. At the Kowloon Theatre to-night, "The House of the Telling Bell" will be screened.—Pages 4 and 12.

A notice to consignees concerning the arrival of the s.s. "Teneriffa" appears on page 11. Hall, Law & Co. advertise cinematograph machines.—Page 3.

Consignees are notified of the arrival of the s.s. "Commandant Dorise."—Page 11. Constance Binney is appearing at the World Theatre in "Room and Board."—Page 12.

## To-day's Exchange.

The closing rate of the dollar on demand to-day was 2s. 3½d.

## Lighting Up-Time.


Lighting-Up Time, to-day 6.04 p.m.



## NOTICE.

**GERM PROOF**

Rapid action.  
Easy to clean.



**THE FAR EAST BUILDING CO.**  
Nos. 42 and 44,  
Dog Vaux Road Central,  
Telephone 2022 Central.

## METALS

of all kinds, especially for ship-building and engineering work. Complete stock. Best terms. Immediate delivery.

**SINGON & CO.,**  
(Established A. D. 1883)  
**HING LUNG ST.**  
Phone — Central 2022.

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14, Beaconsfield Arcade  
ARTISTIC PHOTOGRAPHS  
FOR ALL OCCASIONS.  
Call, or Phone Central No. 4310

**J. T. SHAW**  
LADIES' & GENT'S TAILOR  
TEL. 692.

**DRESS CLOTHES**  
Tailored with utmost care.

Personal attention given to the essential details.

Best and finest materials only.

Urgent orders executed with courtesy and promptitude.

TRY  
**J. T. SHAW**

For your next suit.

**MATERIALS FOR ALL OCCASIONS.**

11, Beaconsfield Arcade.  
(Opposite City Hall)

## NOTICE.

**W. S. BAILEY & CO. LTD.**  
ENGINEERS & SHIPBUILDING  
KOWLOON.

## HARBOUR REPAIRS

Call Flag "L."  
Tugs, Barges, Light Draft & High Speed Vessels & Motor Craft.

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**"KELVIN MOTORS."**

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Works.....Kowloon 21  
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STEAM LAUNCH FOR SALE.

**MISS TORA INOKUCHI.**

Qualified Midwife  
**MRS. HAN INOKUCHI.**  
Qualified Masseuse  
(Phone K311)  
21, Ashley Road, Kowloon.  
Back of Star Theatre.

## MASSAGE EXPERTS.

**HARRY FURUKAWA,  
AND K. SAKAI.**  
10 WYNDHAM STREET.

## MASSAGE HALL

23, WYNDHAM STREET  
**MRS. H. MORITA,  
MR. H. SUGITA.**

## JAPANESE MASSAGE.

**MRS. H. SUGA  
MR. U. SUGA**  
No. 11, D'Aguilar Street,  
2nd Floor.

## NEE CHEUNG

Photographers. Photo Supplies  
always in stock—roll films,  
cameras, papers, and pictures of  
local and S. China views.

Ice House Street  
and  
Beaconsfield Arcade.

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**MRS. S. UZUNOYE,  
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The Canton Bank 2nd Floor  
No. 11 Duddell St. Hongkong.

GREEN ISLAND CEMENT  
COMPANY, LIMITED.

## PORTLAND CEMENT.

In Casks of 375 lbs. net.

In Bags of 250 lbs. net.

**SHAW, TONES & CO.**  
General Managers.  
Hongkong.

FOR HAIPHONG AND  
HOIHOW.

Sails for Hongkong and Haiphong every  
alternate Tuesday.  
The following passenger services  
**HAI-MUN**  
Sails for Hoihow and Haiphong  
(Sat. 10.00 A. M. 10.00 P. M.)  
Apply Thos. Cook and Son or Po Hing  
114, Wing Lo Street.

## STAR

They are coming up strong at the  
Star. After "Foolish Wives" there  
is still big pictures to be enjoyed  
on the programme of this  
Theatre.

Monday, 22nd till 24th Jan. —  
**HIS OFFICIAL FIANCEE**  
with the vicious Vivian Master.

Thursday, 25th till 27th Jan. —  
**THE COUNTERFEIT**  
with Elsie Ferguson, her 4th  
big picture.

Sunday, 28th till 30th Jan. —  
**THE INNOCENT  
ADVENTURES**  
something risqué.

Wed., 31st Jan. till 2nd Feb. —  
**TWENTY OF THE TIGER**  
in which Arsene Lupin is  
seen for the first time on  
the screen.

Sunday, 1st till 3rd Feb. —  
**THE INNER VOICE**  
your own conscience will tell  
you it is a good picture.

Thursday, 5th till 7th Feb. —  
**WATCH THESE DATES**  
something is going to happen  
then.

Sunday, 11th till 13th Feb. —  
**STEPPING OUT**  
with Earl Bessett.

Wed., 14th till 16th Feb. —  
**BELOW THE SURFACE.**  
something you couldn't guess.

Sunday, 18th till 20th Feb. —  
**BILL HENRY**  
With Chas. Ray. — Attack!

Wed., 21st till 23rd Feb. —  
**HEART OF A WOMAN**  
Humphrey Bogart is back.

Sunday, 25th till 27th Feb. —  
**"OH YOU WOMAN!"**  
Simpler than a novel, a comedy.  
As good as any though,  
when there is Anna Lee on it.

## THEATRE.

THE RADIO FOR  
SHANGHAI.

Shanghai, Jan. 21. — The China  
Press announces that it has arranged  
with an American company, the  
Radio Corporation of China, to  
begin broadcasting on Tuesday,  
sending out new bulletins, music,  
speeches, etc. — *Continued.*

(Our Own Correspondent.)  
The China Press announces that  
the first radio broadcast in  
China will begin on Tuesday night  
at 8 o'clock when Hongkong will be  
able to hear.

DR. REINSCH SERIOUSLY  
ILL.

(Our Own Correspondent.)  
Shanghai, Jan. 21.  
Dr. Paul Reinsch is not  
expected to live through  
the night. Two eminent  
American specialists have arrived  
from the Peking Rockefeller  
Institute and are operating on Dr.  
Reinsch at midnight. They hope  
to avert his death by removing an  
abscess from the brain. Little  
hope, however, is entertained of  
his recovery.

Caring and My  
**VICTOR RECORDS**  
shall be my biography.  
**MOUTRIE'S**—Sole Victor  
Agents.

## EARLIER TELEGRAMS.

## FRENCH OCCUPATION OF THE RUHR.

Essen, Jan. 20.  
The miners of the Moellen district of Duesseldorf are already  
striking.  
Herr Thyssen, Jr., Herr Tengelmann and four other mining  
magnates have been arrested and taken to Duesseldorf.  
It is reported that a workman, who was alleged to have threatened  
a French sentry at Langendreer, has been shot dead.  
The entire staff of the mine at Sterkrade has struck work in  
consequence of the Belgian occupation.

Later.  
The miners at Moellen have resumed work, following the with-  
drawal of the French troops. Four of the arrested officials have been  
released.

German nationalists: agents are busy in the Ruhr. It is reported  
that secret associations of students and others are being formed.

Paris, Jan. 20.  
A message from Duesseldorf reports that a railway strike as  
regards transport of coal has begun. French military railwaymen are  
being sent throughout the coalfield to ensure continuance of these  
services.

Although M. Cachin requested to be allowed to share the lot of  
other communists who are arrested, he was not actually arrested.

Essen, Jan. 20.  
Simultaneously with the arrest of Thyssen, Junior, and others, the  
French demanded the production of statistics from the Stenikohl Com-  
pany. The officials refused the information and struck. The Postmaster at  
Essen and head of the telegraph construction works were arrested in  
consequence of the refusal to obey French orders.

There were several mine strikes when the French soldiers appear-  
ed, but the majority were short-lived.

Telegrams from the Rhineland show that the seizure of branches  
of the Reichsbank has been general throughout the occupied territory.  
These measures are ascribed to the German bankers' efforts to remove  
their funds to the interior.

In consequence of the continued French occupation of the branch  
of the Reichsbank, private banks have closed, announcing that they  
will not open while the Reichsbank is "blockaded." Business is thus  
rapidly coming to a standstill. The Reichsbank remains open, but  
the staff has refused to work under French bayonets.

Provision has already been made for payment of the miners' wages.  
It is reported that the Director of the Postal Services has been  
imprisoned for refusing to obey French orders.

Fines of from fifty to one hundred million marks or five years' imprisonment are threatened by General Degoutte for infraction of the  
proclamations ordering the German officials to hand over the  
proceeds of the customs and coal tax.

Essen, Jan. 21.  
Fritz Thyssen and other arrested magnates will be tried at  
Munich on 22nd inst. Further arrests include the Director of State  
Railways in the Essen district, for refusing to obey French orders.

The Governor of Wiesbaden district has been relieved of his duties  
and expelled from the district.

The Mineworkers' Council of the Ruhr has issued a manifesto  
demanding the immediate release of the arrested colliery officials and  
freedom of the mines, otherwise they indicate their intention to strike  
or go slow. It is reported that the clerical and technical staffs of the  
Stinnes works have already come out.

The French authorities obtained 13,300 tons of coal to-day.

Berlin, Jan. 20.  
It is officially declared that the Imperial Prussian and Bavarian  
Governments regard the decrees confiscating customs and other re-  
venues in the Rhineland as illegal and not binding. They expect all  
officials to stubbornly resist, and they will be vigorously protected in  
the event of the employment of unlawful force.

The Vorparlament states that a conference of the principal Socialist  
and Labour bodies has unanimously decided that it is the duty of  
Labour to give all appropriate support to the resistance that is being  
offered to the Franco-Belgian invasion, though the fight against re-  
action will be simultaneously and energetically pursued.

The Governor of Duesseldorf has written to M. Denigres, stating  
that the confiscation of the funds of the Reichsbank branches will  
result in the wages of officials and workmen being completely stopped,  
thus endangering public order.

New York, Jan. 20.  
An increasingly critical view of the occupation of the Ruhr is  
evident in some of the newspapers, notably *The World*, which says it  
is economic sabotage and more deliberately violent and destructive  
than has ever been undertaken by a civilized nation in peacetime.

## COMMUNIST ARRESTED.

Paris, Jan. 21.  
The communist, Cachin, has now been arrested and lodged in  
Sainte prison.

Paris, Jan. 21.  
It is understood that a new Franco-Belgian currency is being intro-  
duced in the occupied territories on 1st February, consisting of a  
million francs in decimal paper money, guaranteed by reserve funds  
from the sale proceeds of Ruhr products.

## SUBMARINE TRANSPORT.

Paris, Jan. 20.  
A six thousand ton submarine capable of carrying several hundred  
men has been designed for the French Naval Ministry for the trans-  
port of troops from Africa to France in case of the Mediterranean being  
controlled by hostile fleets in a future war.

## A TRADE AGREEMENT.

The Hague, Jan. 21.  
A trade agreement has been signed between the Netherlands and  
Czechoslovakia, based on the principle of reciprocal most-favoured-  
nation treatment.

## EARLIER TELEGRAMS.

## GRAVE POLITICAL OUTLOOK.

London, Jan. 20.  
The prolongation of the Lausanne Conference, which has already  
had a two months' session, the end of which is not yet in sight, is the  
subject of editorials in London declaring that the British public is  
becoming restive at the delays and disquieted by the absence of Viscount  
Curzon from London at a time of acute crisis in foreign policy.

The *Morning Post* points out that no solution has yet been reached  
on the three vital questions of Mosul, capitulations and finance, while  
the intentions of the Turks as regards Thrace and Anatolia are  
surrounded in mystery.

The *Times* demands immediate completion of the draft of the  
Treaty of Peace and its presentation to the Turks and Greeks for  
signature or rejection.

The *Daily Telegraph* says it is essential to set a time limit to these  
discussions. The editorial writers direct attention to the reports of  
Mustapha Kemal recently making speeches, while inspecting troops in  
the vicinity of Constantinople, of a menacing nature; and to his utter-  
ances, namely, demanding the surrender of Mosul and declaring the  
Turkish armies, stronger than ever, are able to realise the  
national aspirations if Europe forces Turkey into war.

The *Daily Telegraph's* diplomatic correspondent says the  
Mustapha's speeches coincide with an intensified campaign of recruit-  
ing in East Thrace and the indications of preparations being made for  
the transport of troops from the Asiatic to the European side of the  
Straits.

As regards the criticalness of the situation in Europe the *Man-  
chester Guardian* says the French exploitation of State forests and  
attachment of the Rhineland customs brings the French into the British  
occupied area, where the British are responsible for order and cannot  
stand aside in the event of disorders. The *Guardian* urges the Govern-  
ment to consider steps to prevent a situation arising, in which neutrality  
would no longer be tenable.

The *Daily Telegraph* says all neutrals and members of the League  
are fully supporting the proposal of M. Branting to submit the Franco-  
German crisis to the forthcoming Council of the League of Nations.

Rome, Jan. 20.  
The *Giornale d'Italia* hopes that Britain will support any possible  
attempt at conciliation or mediation by Italy in connection with the  
Ruhr.

## RUGBY INTERNATIONALS.

London, Jan. 20.  
At Twickenham, before 20,000 spectators, in fine weather, England  
beat Wales by 7 points to 3. Following overnight rain the ground was  
in a soft condition.

A sensational start was made. The English forward Price, after  
missing a drop at goal, followed up and scored a try near the post  
within a few seconds of the start. Conway failed to convert from the  
easiest spot. Wales then attacked and from a line out Cornish ran  
beautifully and sent Michael in with a try, which Jenkins missed  
converting. At the interval the score was three points each. At  
the end of thirty minutes of the second half the English three-quarter  
Smallwood dropped a wonderful goal from the halfway line.

At Inverleith, in fine weather before a crowd of 15,000 spectators  
Scotland beat France by 16 points to 3.

The turf was excellent. Scotland won the toss and kicked off with  
the wind. After fifty-five minutes' play a delightful bout of passing  
by the Scottish three-quarters resulted in McLaren scoring a try wide  
out. Drysdale converting. At the interval Scotland led by five points to  
nil. On the resumption, following a fine Scottish forward rush, Bryce  
obtained a clever try. Drysdale again converting. Ten minutes from  
time McLaren scored an unconverted try. Then Mureux made a mark  
and dropped a lovely goal for France. Nearing the end Liddell scored  
but the try was not converted.

## COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION.

Paris, Jan. 20.  
Fifteen States, including America, are represented on and seven-  
teen others have promised accession to the Commercial Arbitration  
Court, which was inaugurated to-day with the object of avoiding the  
ordinarily tedious and expensive trial of international disputes. All  
disputants are in honour bound to accept the Court's decisions.

## THE OPIUM EVIL.

London, Jan. 20.  
Sir John Jordan, in a letter to *The Times*, emphasises that excess  
of output is the main cause of the abuse of narcotic drugs. He says  
there is a movement in China to again legalise the traffic in consequence  
of the recrudescence of cultivation of opium and the difficulty of con-  
trolling illicit traffic. He concludes that the temptation to do so is  
appalling in view of the present bankrupt condition of Peking finance,  
but he believes that Chinese public opinion will re-assert itself against  
it.

## NEW FRENCH "BIG BERTHA"

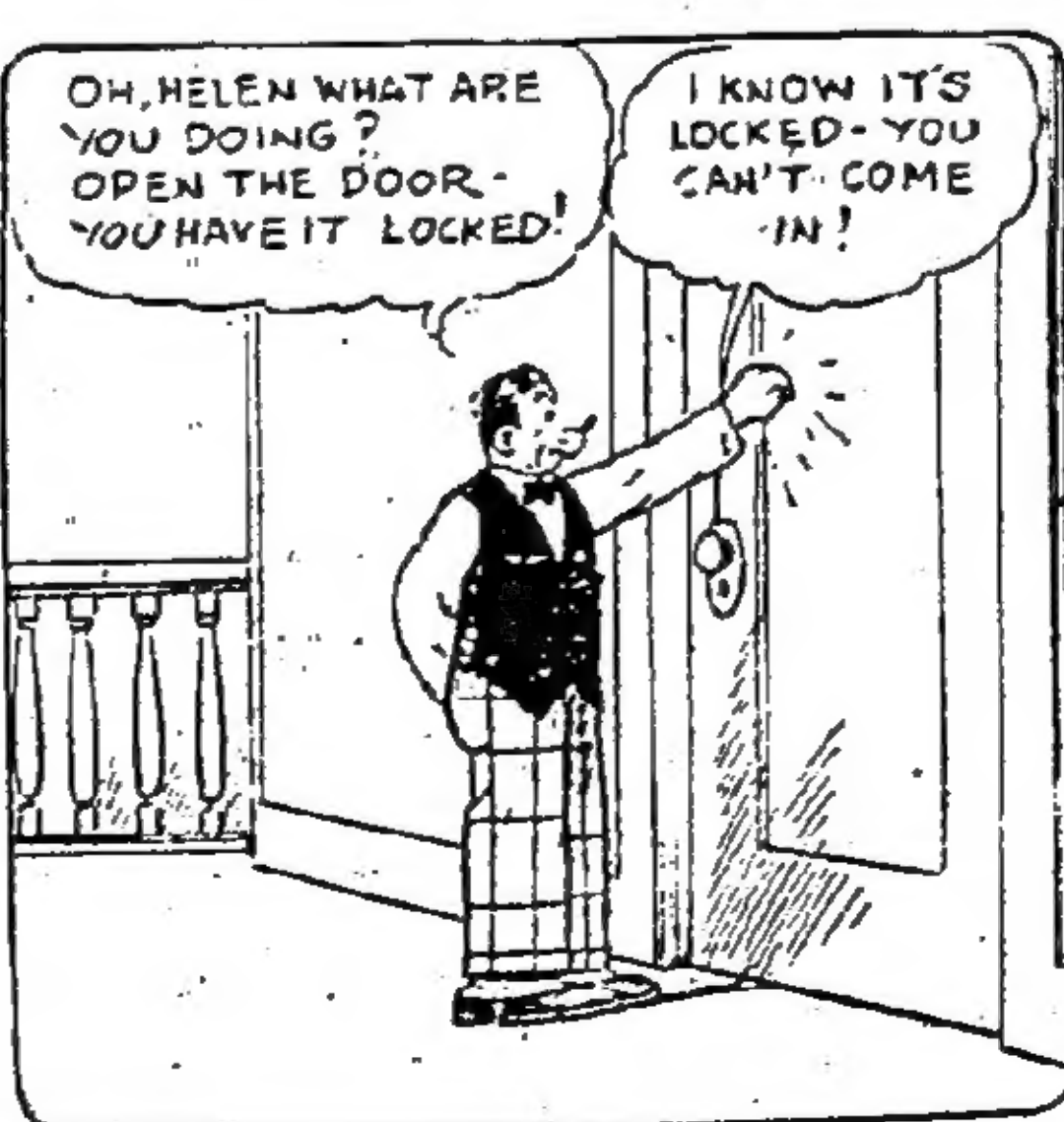
Paris, Jan. 20.  
A message from Angoulême states that the largest gun ever cast  
in France has been completed at Roule's Arsenal. The new weapon  
is seventy feet long and weighs, with its cradle and carriage, 220 tons.  
It is expected to hurl a 420-kilogram shell over ninety kilometers and  
will be used for coastal defence.

## IMPORTANCE OF AERIAL NAVIGATION.

Paris, Jan. 20.  
Plans are being made for a French Air Mission, composed of half  
a dozen pilots, to visit the East and Far East for the purpose of  
demonstrating the importance of aerial navigation. The tour will  
include India, the Malay States, Indo China, China and Japan.

(Continued on Page 3.)

## DOINGS OF THE DUFFS



## The Tables Are Turned.

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## CANTON HOSPITAL.

## Eighty-Fifth Annual Meeting.

The 85th annual meeting of the Canton Medical Missionary Society was held on Thursday at the Shamen Club Hall, to receive the annual reports of the Canton Medical Missionary Union, elect officers, act on recommendations regarding reorganization and transfer of the hospital property, with any other pertinent business.

The chair being taken by Rev. R. E. Chambers, D. D., President of the Society, following the reading of the notice calling the meeting, it was opened with prayer by Rev. G. E. Lerrigo.

After the reading of the minutes of the last annual meeting by the secretary, Dr. Olt, Dr. Reynolds, the Chairman of the Board of Directors, read his report with supplementary remarks. The income of the hospital for the year ended 1922 was \$2,725, and out-patients 11,370. The receipts to the hospital for the year ended 1922 were \$2,247.83, exclusive of maintenance of staff members by the Mission Boards. More than 60% of this amount came from patients, although about \$18,000 worth of charity work was done. The Canton Christian College having declined the offer of the Society, upon the recommendation of the Board, that the institution be transferred to a Union of the Mission Boards, with the American Presbyterian Mission Board acting as the nucleus of the organization, and holding title to the property in order to carry out the objects of the Society more efficiently.

The adoption of the report was moved by Mr. E. A. Stanton, and seconded by Dr. John Kirk.

Rev. W. Maxwell, Mr. G. E. Lerrigo and Dr. Hayes spoke in support of the proposition, which was unanimously passed by a rising vote.

The report of the Treasurer was then read by Mr. H. H. Bond, and accepted.

The following officers were elected: Hon. President, Rev. C. A. Nelson; Hon. Vice-President, Rev. R. E. Chambers; Dr. W. A. Reynolds; Rev. J. M. Henry; Rev. A. A. Fulton; Mr. E. A. Stanton; H. B. M. Consul General, American Consul General, Robt. Shaw, Esq.; Mr. G. D. Fearon; Mr. John G. Kerr.

Mrs. Stanton and Bond were elected members of the Board of Directors and Rev. A. J. Fisher a member of the Board of Trustees.

Hon. Treasurer, Mr. H. H. Bond; Hon. Secretary, Dr. F. Olt; Hon. Auditor, Mr. E. H. Smith.

The Chairman of the Board of Directors reported that the Shamen Municipal Council, after consultation with the Staff and Board, have fitted up two rooms for foreign patients and are allowing an annual sum for maintenance, plus the salary of a nurse.

Such increased accommodation for foreigners meets a long felt need.

Dr. J. L. Harvey has taken up his word as radiographer. Having brought with him a portable X-ray apparatus. A large machine is needed. Miss Inez Smith, in charge of the Nursing Department, has returned to the U.S.A. on account of ill-health. Dr. Cadbury has returned from London. Drs. Hayes, Olt, Reynolds, Thomson, Wright and Mr. Barkley have continued to serve as staff members.

During excavations for a water main at Merton Abbey, Surrey, workmen came across two walled graves about six feet below the surface. Each contained a complete skeleton, supposed to be that of a monk from the abbey.

The priority dates from 1115. About 40 feet of stone pavement was unearthed at the same time.

Mr. Burke Downing, F.S.A., told a *Daily Chronicle* correspondent that the pavement was part of a cloister garth, and was one of the most interesting finds concerning the priory for many years. It was thought all trace of the church had been lost.

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## EMPLOYERS ORGANISED.

## Important Association Formed

The formal inauguration ceremony of the Twenty-four Trades Merchants' Association took place in the Yee Woo restaurant, West Point, last Saturday afternoon. Between two to three hundred merchants were present.

Mr. Ho Kwong (President of the Association) presided and supporting him on the platform were Messrs. Li Ying-chi (Vice-Chairman), Lo Wing-tsoi (Secretary), To Sze-tuen and Ng Tsang-luk, Chief and Vice-Treasurers.

After the reading of a large number of congratulatory messages, some of them from labour guilds, a few guests were invited to address the gathering.

Mr. Ip Lan-chuen, Secretary of the Chinese General Chamber of Commerce, said the organization of the new association was a hopeful sign of China's future, in so much as it showed the gradual elimination of the "each-man-for-himself attitude" and the rapidly waning influence of the popular Chinese saying "Combine your attention to the snow at your door and leave alone the frost on your neighbour's roof." In recent years the Chinese had made enormous progress in uniting together for their own good, and both labourers and merchants had shown equal activity in forming associations to further mutual interests. Mr. Ip Lan-chuen said the new association would be a very influential body and its cooperation with the General Chamber in business matters would always be welcomed. He wished it a useful and prosperous career.

Mr. Ho Ku stated that there were many things that should receive the attention of the Twenty-four Trades Merchants' Association. A matter of great importance for the consideration of the Association was Hongkong's *nyanyan* or money business, the *sinews of trade*. Not many years ago bank business was entirely a new field for Chinese in Hongkong, and now a good many banks founded by Chinese had come into existence, including one started by the labourers. Mr. Ho Ku expressed the hope that ere long there would be an addition to the local banks started by the Association.

Several other speeches were made. The gathering dispersed after partaking of tea. On Saturday night a dinner was given in the same restaurant in commemoration of the occasion.

last year calls for grateful recognition of the Divine guidance, and thanksgiving on the part of its supporters, that it has been enabled to alleviate so much suffering; to prevent impending illness; and uplift, spiritually, many a burdened soul. In confident assurance of the continuance of God's blessing upon its compassionate labors and the loyal support of its benefactors, far and near, it enters hopefully upon a new year of service.

Mr. G. D. Fearon, a Vice-President of this Society and supporter of its work when resident there for many years, on being introduced, remarked his pleasure on being in Canton at the time of the annual meeting, and his interest in the work of the Canton Hospital.

Dr. H. M. McCandless also remarked appropriately on behalf of himself and Mrs. McCandless, the daughter of Dr. John G. Kerr, who was so long in charge of the Canton Hospital.

A rising vote of sympathy was passed for Mrs. Dr. Kerr, who is just recovering from serious illness.

Following a vote of thanks to the retiring officers and to the officials of the Canton Club for the use of their hall, the meeting, which was largely attended, adjourned.

## THEN AND NOW.

## Olden Days Of Malaya.

Thirty odd years ago, says the *Malay Mail*, we had no cold storage in Kuala Lumpur, no electric light, no water laid on, no motor cars, no cinemas, no book club, no weekly dances; but, thank goodness, we did not feel as if we were living in a London suburb. Life was more primitive and vastly more interesting than it is to day. Look at the faces around us. Has the "advance" of civilization tended to make them any happier? Rather the reverse. Social life has become more of a sham, business has become more of a cut-throat game and the officials are now mostly tied up to office tables with red tape.

If this catches the eye of one of our oldest and most respected citizens he may recall a merry party on the Emeralds (?) returning from Port Dickson after a dance at the Saramban Residency and how in the afternoon he let himself down the wind-shaft into the saloon where the ladies were resting in delectable—and what a reception he got. They saw his legs coming first and every cushion was ready to beat him when he reached the floor! Then there was the cleverest physician who ever came to Selangor who, attired in a small cap and smoking a clay pipe, was frequently to be seen driving his tandem when it was not under repairs!

The Treasurer of those days was often to be seen playing billiards with his Chief Clerk at the one and only Club in Kuala Lumpur which stood on the site now occupied by the Church. Smoking concerts were held two or three times a year.

On one occasion two European women hid themselves under the Club building to hear the songs, were ultimately discovered and taken into the Bar and treated to refreshment. One of these two women was afterwards shot dead in a drunken brawl. A head of a department got about \$300 a month equivalent to about \$600 to-day, but of course there were far fewer opportunities of spending money in those days.

No motor cars to buy. A griffin at \$250 or \$300 was a year's amusement. First the training and then, after the races, the breaking into harness.

There were many gentlemen riders. W. Dunman, the recently elected Municipal Commissioner for Singapore was one of them. W.D. is a wonder from a wonderful family. His parents were married in 1847 and by 1919 there were more than 120 direct descendants and now W.D. will assist to rule the city for which his father raised and trained its first Police force about eighty years ago!

It seems to us that whilst bringing comparative security of life and property to the people of the Malay States the British administration has attached too much importance to material progress and has flooded the country with an unnecessarily large number of European officials who expect their western outlook on life to be accepted almost in its entirety by an Eastern people. The Dutch have not made this mistake.

FROM OIL FUEL TO COAL. The steamers of the Wallasey ferries, which, during the period of the strike last year, were fitted for the burning of oil fuel, are now, on the ground of economy, to revert forthwith to the consumption of coal again, and contracts for six months' supply of hard steam coal are being entered into.

## INDIAN TRAIN OUTRAGE.

## Murder of Two Passengers.

Shahjahanpur, December 21.—On the arrival of the Dehra Dun—Allahabad Mail at 5.30 this morning, two passengers, Miss Boland and Mr. George Smith were found missing from the leading intermediate compartment of an intermediate third-class bogie. Their luggage was taken out and blood stains were noticed in the carriage. The railway police and traffic officials have proceeded from Bareilly to Moradabad by light engine to institute enquiries.—An intermediate passenger from Bareilly to Lucknow, who entered the same compartment at the last minute, noticed that the carriage was empty and reported the fact at Shahjahanpur, the first stoppage station. The police are investigating.

Later: The bodies of Miss Boland and Mr. Smith were found between Lhaksar and Ralsi, and were taken to Lhaksar Station.

Lucknow, Dec. 26.—The post mortem examination on the bodies of Miss Boland and Mr. Smith, who were recently murdered in a running train near Lhaksar, indicates that the wounds were inflicted with a sharp weapon of the type of a khukri or Bhujali. There was apparently a great struggle since there were very deep wounds on the body of the man. A deep wound on the back above the hip near the spine, perhaps proved fatal. A long deep cut on the breast apparently killed the lady. There must have been more than one assassin since the bodies were thrown on either side of the line at short distances. Considering the speed of the mail train, the bodies were thrown out almost simultaneously. One strong theory is that a quarrel with some Paharis (hillmen) who had boarded the train ended disastrously. No arrests are hitherto reported.

UNWANTED ARAB BRIDE.

Gift of Native Chief.

Quaker stories are told by members of the Royal Air Force stationed in Iraq.

Recently an officer, with a small party of men, went into a remote part of the desert (writes a *Daily Chronicle* aviation correspondent) to establish an emergency landing ground. They built a camp on the spot, and this attracted the attention of an Arab tribe, who were, at the outset, inclined to be suspicious.

By showing consideration and doing small kindnesses for the chief and his tribe the airman ingratiated themselves, and soon the relations between the two were of the most friendly kind.

WAITING FOR HER BIRD-MAN. Indeed, the chief of the tribe became almost too friendly, for, when the party made preparations for leaving, he sought to give one of his daughters in marriage to the officer.

The latter tried to point out that much as he appreciated the offer, he was unable to accept, as he hoped one day to make a girl in England his wife. The chief could not understand why the R.A.F. officer should not have more than one wife, and the situation seemed likely to become embarrassing.

Then the officer thought of a ruse. He told the Arab that he could not accept the daughter until he had been granted permission of those in authority in Mesopotamia.

He explained that he would set out to seek this, and that, probably, he would return for the girl. And the chief's daughter is no doubt still waiting for the coming of the "bird-man."



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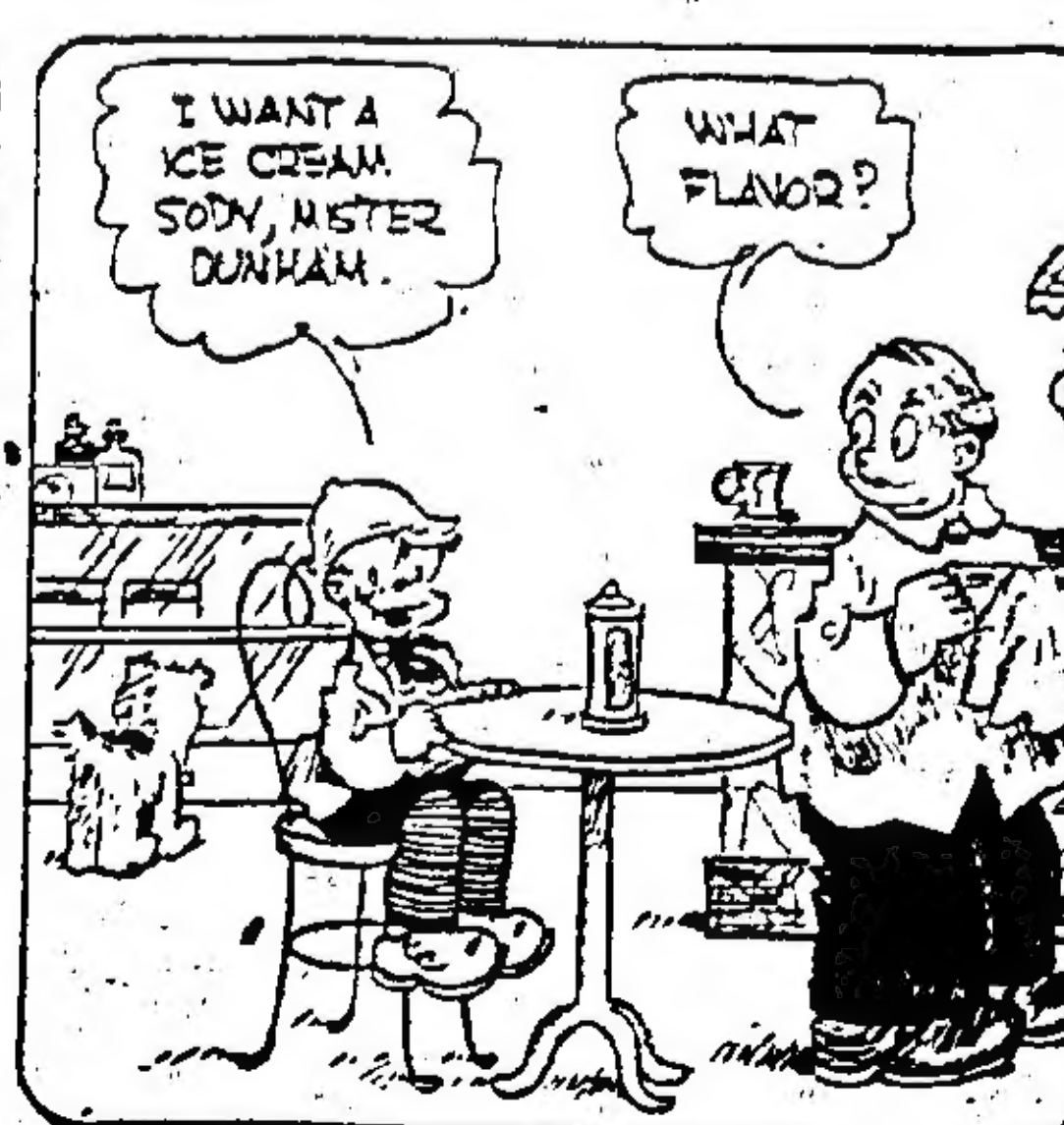
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DEATH.  
GOMES—At his residence, No. 10, Macdonnell Road, on January 20th, 1923, Francisco D'Assis Gomes, aged 85 years.

The Telegraph.

HONGKONG, 22nd Jan., 1923.

THE CRISIS IN EUROPE.

Apparently the events in Germany, while grave enough, are preliminary to even worse conditions. The first object of the German Government and people has been, of course, to embarrass France as much as possible, and to this end every section of the administration in the occupied territory has been working; and it is evident they have worked with success. France is taking strong measures, but these are needed under the circumstances. Mere threats now, without deeds to back them up, would be worse than useless. The French are committed to a very big undertaking, and they will have to carry it out. Of the Allies who are not actively participating in these new sanctions, Britain remains aloof, in accordance with her disbelief in the efficacy of forcible methods; and Italy counsels moderation. It appears to us that the Italian Government little thought events would take the turn they have, and is now anxious that France should not become involved so deeply as to be forced to stand in a somewhat invidious position. That there are indications that see the French action in a somewhat bad light is becoming increasingly evident—that is if the Press can be taken always as expressive of true public opinion. Certainly, the seizure, or requisitioning, of coal and timber supplies in the occupied region, as well as the confiscation of bank deposits, appear somewhat too drastic at a first glance, but when one bears in mind that France has had much to exasperate her, and that Germany, after all, is a defeated nation that has very successfully avoided paying more than a mere fraction of what is due, one is able to make allowance for our Ally. Of course, British sentiment has all along been against France's action, and is now, but had our own Government been committed to the same venture, we expect it would have to be doing just the same as the French.

To use an Americanism, the French Government might find that it has "bitten off more than it can chew." We trust this is not so for two reasons—firstly, because we should not like to see our old Ally in difficulties and

secondly because it would mean chaos eventually in a good deal of the European mainland. We do not propose here to make more than a passing reference to the serious possibilities of Germany going Bolshevik. We have dealt with that subject in previous comments. We see very little hope in the present situation; as a matter of fact we fear most grave eventualities. What concerns us most is that our own Government is bound to feel the effects of the fever wave in Europe. Were France to become really endangered through the march of events, there will be every probability of Britain, along with Italy, and perhaps America too, being obliged to intervene to extricate her from a difficult position. Is it too late for something to be done to save the whole situation from drifting into more perilous waters? That is a big question, and one which very few, even among the world's most competent statesmen, might be prepared to answer. It may be that France will not need outside assistance. We see her point of view, and sympathise with it, and therefore, for her own good and for the good of all Europe, we hope that she will not fail.

De Colbert Case.

The release by the judicial authorities in Canton of Dr. de Colbert is worthy of more than passing notice. At first, the doctor was regarded as a Russian Bolshevik, but he insisted that he was a German and as such he was tried. Germany, as is known, has relinquished extra-territorial rights in China. That was why Dr. de Colbert's case came before a Chinese Court—the first instance, we are told, in which a foreigner has been subject to native jurisdiction in China. It is this fact which invests the case with special interest. On the merits of the arrest of the doctor and his subsequent prosecution we have nothing to say. We are not at the moment interested in this aspect of the case. But we do wish to register our opinion that the treatment meted out to the accused was little short of scandalous. It was in October that Dr. Colbert and his interpreter were arrested, and before the case was finally disposed of, the latter died in prison without ever coming before the Court, and some three months elapsed before Dr. Colbert himself was released. So far as Dr. Colbert was concerned, efforts were repeatedly made to get his case before the judicial authorities, but he was confined in gaol week after week before he even knew the charge that was to be preferred against him. It is said, also, that he was subject to abominable treatment whilst thus confined, and although the authorities had all their evidence against him fully prepared when the first hearing came on, the case was indefinitely adjourned after the Court had sat for three or four hours. The probability is that but for the recent turn of events in Canton, Dr. Colbert would still be lying in a Chinese prison, unable to get his case disposed of, much less to secure justice.

The Main Point.

The point of all this is that Chinese judicial methods need very serious overhauling before there can be any thought of foreign Powers surrendering their extra-territorial rights. This, the first case in which a foreigner has been subject to Chinese law has made that much apparent. We do not care whether a man is a Bolshevik, an anarchist or anything else; he is entitled to a square deal and, if arrested, to a prompt and impartial trial. This is what Dr. de Colbert did not get, and though he was eventually released he certainly has cause to complain at the manner of his treatment and the way in which his case was handled by the authorities. After reflecting on all that has occurred in this instance, we feel devoutly thankful that the Powers generally still retain jurisdiction over their nationals in China, and we should tremble to think what would happen if there were any abandonment of extra-territoriality. The case under notice has certainly been of value in illustrating the incompetency of the Chinese judicial authorities, but even that must be small consolation to the man who has been made a victim of the system.

DAY BY DAY.

REPARATIONS ARE TWICE CURSED—THEY CURSE THOSE WHO PAY AND THOSE WHO RECEIVE THEM.—Mr. Philip Snowden, M.P.

Lady Leveson and Miss M. Leveson left by the President Madison to-day.

Sir Ronald Macleay, the new British Minister to China, leaves London for Peking towards the end of the month.

The only case of communicable disease notified during the past two days has been one of cerebro-spinal fever (Chinese).

Mr. B. van Ert has been appointed honorary Dutch Consul at Chafco, and Mr. G. H. van der Pol, honorary Dutch Consul at Hankow.

The following appointments have been made to the light cruiser Carlisle on the China Station:—Paymaster E. Whittington-Ince; Paymaster Midshipman J. S. Lancaster. The foregoing date from Jan. 7.

We are informed that on Saturday last, Mr. H. S. Kavarana was re-elected a member of the French Municipal Council, Canton, at an election at the French Consulate. Mr. Kavarana has been member of the Council for the last twenty years.

Whilst collecting sawdust in the Sam Woo timber yard at Hunghom yesterday, a Chinese woman got under the circular saw and was badly cut in the head and right shoulder. She was removed in a serious condition by motor ambulance to the Kwong Wah Hospital.

The engagement is announced between E. J. Judah, son of the late J. E. Judah and Mrs. Judah of Calcutta, and grandson of the late Hon. E. R. Bellios, C.M.G., of Hongkong, and Sylvia S. Frank, elder daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Leopold Frank, of 49, Westbourne Terrace, W.

Mr. Chan Wing-kit, formerly a scholar of St. Paul's College, Hongkong, son of the late Mr. Chan King-wah, formerly Chief of the Canton Police, returned to the Colony by the Empress of Russia. He has been educated in America, having graduated at the Chicago University obtaining the degree of Ph. B., specialising in Banking and Economics.

In connection with the newly-inaugurated N.D.L. service of steamers an interesting arrival in port is the s.s. Weser, a new ship on her maiden voyage to the Far East. The Norddeutscher Lloyd Company is now running a regular service of boats, and to mark the arrival of the s.s. Weser in port, the local agents, the Robert Dollar Company, have arranged for a reception on board this vessel this afternoon, for which invitations have been issued.

On Saturday night, the Italian Consul gave a dinner to His Royal Highness, Prince Aimone Roberto, Duke of Spoleto, at the Hongkong Hotel, when a large number of naval and military officers and civilians were present. In addition to His Royal Highness and officers from the Italian gunboat Sebastiano Cabotto, the guests included His Excellency the Governor, Major-General Sir John and Lady Fowler, Admiral Sir Arthur Leveson, Hon. Mr. Claud Severn and Mrs. Grace.

Charlie Chaplin reappears at the Coronet this week in his latest million dollar comedy "The Idle Class." He characterizes two representatives of the "idle class"—a leisured Society man and a tramp. He is just as funny in one as he is in the other, and the film provides many hilarious moments. Another big attraction in this week's programme is "Flower of the North" which is based on the well-known novel by James Oliver Curwood. The beautiful scenery which is found only in the mountains of Northern Oregon in the Summer season forms a fitting background for a rugged tale of romance and intrigue.

LOCAL FOOTBALL.

Saturday's Interesting Results.

(BY "QUIZ")

Saturday's football results were as follow:—

Senior Shield.

Kowloon ... 1 H.K. Club ... 0  
Hawkins ... 2 Tamar ... 0

Junior Shield.

Hawkins ... 6 United ... 0  
Titania ... 4 Ambrose ... 1

League: Division I.

Ambrose ... 3 King's ... 1  
Titania ... 3 South China ... 2  
R.G.A. ... 2 Police ... 2

League: Division II.

St. Joseph's ... 1 Marazion ... 0  
S. China "B" ... 1 Kowloon ... 0  
Warders ... 0 King's ... 0  
R.G.A. ... 0 University ... 0

The South China "A" v. Auxiliaries match was not played.

The games in the Senior Shield Competition were allowed to count for League points in addition. The surprise of the week was at Sookunpo, where the Warders shared the points with the King's Reserves. Owing to the high wind prevailing, the standard of football was much below par on Saturday.

Kowloon v. Club.

By their win at Sookunpo, Kowloon met the Ambrose in the second round of the Shield Competition and they also bagged a couple of useful points in the League. This result practically robs the Club from any football honours this season. As present holders of the Shield, history again repeats itself with the Champions making their exit from the Competition in the first round.

The match was witnessed by a good number, but a poor game was seen. Mason of Kowloon scored the only goal of the match, Angus fielding the ball but letting it pass through his legs over the line. The teams were lacking in combination and on the run of the play, Kowloon deserve their win.

Titania v. South China.

On the South China ground the home team were unlucky to lose and again the result may be put down to an ignorant infringement of the rules of the game. In a previous match the goalkeeper ran out and picked up the ball outside the penalty area and from the resulting free-kick a goal was scored which lost them the game. In Saturday's game while the second penalty was being taken the goalkeeper left the goal and ran out five yards to clear. The ball was sent outside the posts, but the whistle had sounded against the keeper. The kick was ordered to be retaken and Emery scored at the second attempt. It would be a good idea if the S.C.A. could have the laws of the game translated in Chinese, for, up to the present, the local players have learnt the game from watching other men play it and are not conversant with the minor points of the laws.

The sailors opened the score from a penalty awarded against the right back for dangerous play, Duval beating Lau in goal. The second goal also came from a penalty against the same defender, who handled close in. The incident described above then occurred and South China were unlucky to be two goals down. Before the interval, Wong Pak-chong reduced the sailors' lead. Duval scored for the sail-rear early after the restart and Wong again got through for South China, the game ending in a win for the sailors by three goals to two.

Hawkins v. Tamar.

Playing on the Navy "A" ground, the Hawkins qualified to meet the winners of the Durban v. Titania match in the second round of the Challenge Shield Competition and gathered in two useful League points as well. The play was fairly even throughout, but the Tamar forwards, with the exception of Hill, never looked like scoring. Routley was deceived with the shot that beat him the first time, as he was watching Osborne when Barkham sent the ball over, but the Hawkins centre missed the ball and it went to Warrs, who, unmarked, sent it into the net with Routley easily beaten. Hill beat the field and sent over a fine shot, Hooper stopping the ball near the post. The Hawkins' second goal came from a screw shot by Imeson, and Osborne, dashing up, put the ball into the

NOTICE TO QUIT.

Tenants' Grievances Against Landlords.

Complaints have reached the Government, through the Secretary of the Tenants' Protective Association, of the methods to which some landlords are resorting in order to get the better of tenants under the Rents Restriction Ordinance. It has been discovered that in the serving of what appeared to be bona fide notices the landlords in some cases have resorted to a measure of bluff by presenting plans purporting to show that the houses in question were to be demolished or reconstructed to such an extent as to permit of notice to quit. Certain tenants thus affected were surprised to see the houses they had vacated still left in the old condition, with the exception that certain minor alterations not affecting the main construction of the buildings had been carried out. They considered that such alterations as had been made did not provide sufficient grounds for the giving of notice to quit and have accordingly petitioned the Association to have the matter seen into. One such case which came to the notice of the Government last week was referred to the Secretary, Mr. Mok Lai-chi, who in turn has instructed a solicitor to take it up in Court. Interesting disclosures are foreshadowed when the case comes up in due course.

net. The flagship won by two goals to nil.

Ambrose v. King's.

On the Navy "B" ground, the military team turned out without Jones and went down by three goals to one. Play opened even and about half-way through the first half Melbourne, with a splendid effort, beat the field and the goalie amidst wild yelling from the Navy supporters. Half-time:—Ambrose 1, King's 0.

Soon after the restart, Hart made the scores level, but the Army failed to improve and Armstrong, receiving the ball close in, gave Blacoe no chance and scored the second goal for the Ambrose. The King's tried hard to level up, but they had no leader and before the close Armstrong received the ball from Hood and scored No. 3 for the sailors.

R.G.A. v. Police.

On St. Joseph's ground, these teams played a draw of two goals all. It was mutually agreed that the game should be for four points in view of two postponements. A very unpleasant incident occurred just before the interval which ended in a Police player being ordered off. The R.G.A., playing with the wind, had most of the game at the start but the Police were the first to score. Simpson placed the ball well in from a corner kick and Johnson headed it past Phillips. The Police did not maintain their lead long, for the R.G.A. forced a corner and during the melee that followed McHugh got the ball in the net. Before the interval, Watson gave the R.G.A. the lead. He sent the ball into the net beyond the reach of Swan. Throughout the second half the Police played ten men only and after Phillips had stopped a hot shot from Dr. Valentine, McEwen returned the ball into the net and made the scores two all. The game was spilt through the Police playing the one-back game, but, under the circumstances, they were justified.

Junior Games.

In the Shield Competition, the Ambrose beat the United by six goals to nil. Pope (3) Wellman (2) and Hewitt scored the goals.

The Titania beat the Ambrose and qualify to meet the Hawkins in the second round. Keefe opened the score and Gale put on two more. Fow scored for the Ambrose and Garston scored No. 4 for the Titania.

In the Junior League, St. Joseph's beat the Marazion by a goal to nil. Ogley scored from a centre by Rahmlin.

South China "B" defeated Kowloon in a well-contested game by a penalty goal scored in the closing minutes by Kwok Po kan.

The Warders shared the points with the King's at Sookunpo in a goalless draw, and a similar result took place on the Club ground between the University and R.G.A.

Next week the second Interport trial match is due to take place on the Club Ground. Kick-off 4 p.m.



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## THE MU-TSUI PROBLEM.

### Some Interesting Correspondence.

The Bill for the abolition of *mu-tsui* comes up for its second reading in the Legislative Council on Thursday. Meanwhile the efforts of the Anti-Mu-Tsui Society to obtain the passage of the measure continue, and in furtherance thereof we have received the following interesting correspondence:

Sir,—I am directed by the Executive Committee of my Society to release for publication the following communication for the information of the public. In view of the fact that copies of this correspondence are also in the possession of the Hon. Secretary of the Society, the Protection of *Mu-tsui* and that this Society is but a creature of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce, I beg to point out that the opposition of this Chamber to the provisions of the Female Domestic Ordinance 1922 now under discussion is frivolous and inexplicable.

I am also directed to say that it has been invariably pleaded by opponents of reform that the traffic of human beings closely associated with the *mu-tsui* system is beneficial to the poor. That this view is not shared by those who are supposed to benefit from this iniquitous practice, is proved by the unanimous support of Labour in this Colony to the Government in its efforts towards abolition.

My Society regrets to have to inform its many members and supporters, both locally and abroad, that a tendency to thwart the object of the Bill by discarding its vital parts at its second reading on the 25th inst. is detected. I am authorized to state that any such attempt from any source whatever will be resisted with our full strength.—Yours, etc.

For the Anti-Mu-Tsui Society,  
C. G. ANDERSON,  
Hon. English Secretary.  
Hongkong, 21st Jan., 1923.  
Enclosures.

To the Honourable, The Secretary for Chinese Affairs, present.  
Sir,—In compliance with your verbal request made on 11th March, 1922, that the Society for Protection of *Mu-tsui* and the Anti-Mu-Tsui Society should cooperate to devise a scheme for the abolition of the *mu-tsui* system for submission to the Hongkong Government, we, the members of the Joint Committee separately elected by these two societies for this purpose, have the honour to communicate our conclusions. In our deliberations we bear in mind that the number of *mu-tsui* in the neighbourhood of ten thousand and that it may be beyond the resources of the Government to provide maintenance for all of them. Moreover, we realize that *mu-tsui*-keeping is a very old practice and that the interests of the owner cannot be entirely ignored and, consequently, we are inclined to adopt the expedient of treating the purchase price of a *mu-tsui* as money advanced to her parent. For this consideration, the *mu-tsui* has to remain to work for her owner for a certain number of years before she regains her freedom. Only on this foundation can we hope to build up an adequate organization for abolition.

### Legislation.

To our mind, the first step lies in promulgating the necessary legislation, particulars of which are suggested in Appendix A. Registration of *mu-tsui* is absolutely necessary to effect abolition: the form recommended is not so irksome that opposition from the public has to be met. Moreover, registration is necessary in order to check the importation of *mu-tsui*, which, after the passing of the necessary ordinance, is to be a punishable offence.

Although ordinances have to be rigidly enforced, we beg to point out that undue interference by the police and Excise Officers with arrivals in the Colony accompanied by their natural or adopted daughters cannot be too strongly deprecated. It is recommended that the fullest publicity is to be given to the provisions of the ordinance, which should be available to the public at all the police stations, markets, river and coastal steamers and trains, and a copy of which should be served on every householder whose name appears in the latest Census as the owner of one or more *mu-tsui*.

## EARLIER TELEGRAMS.

(Continued from Page 2.)

### CENTRAL ASIAN SOCIETY.

London, Jan. 20.  
In a lecture before the Central Asian Society, Lieut.-Colonel Herbert, British Consul-General at Kashgar, said the fundamental principle of Chinese policy in Turkestan was freedom from foreign domination, and when that was secured they showed greatest toleration of differences of opinion.  
Sir John Jordan referred to the unenviable position of three hundred thousand Russians in Manchuria in view of the Bolsheviks scrapping the treaties with China. He said China was very suspicious of the Moscow Government and would probably insist on the settlement of some other outstanding questions before renewing treaty relations.

### THE IRISH REBELS.

London, Jan. 20.  
Four men convicted of possessing arms and ammunition were executed in Tralee gaol.

Later.  
Besides the executions at Tralee, five men were executed at Athlone for possession of arms, and two at Limerick for railway-wrecking.

### INTERNATIONAL CRICKET.

Durban, Jan. 20.  
There was no play to-day, owing to rain.

### COTTON GROWING.

Delhi, Jan. 20.  
A bill creating a fund for improving and developing cotton growing in India is being introduced in the Assembly.

### AERIAL PROGRESS.

Dayton, Ohio, Jan. 20.  
A helicopter containing two men, invented by a Rumanian named Dehotobezan, successfully rose three feet from the ground.

### GOVERNOR OF INDO CHINA.

Paris, Jan. 20.  
M. Merle, Governor General of French West Africa, will probably succeed M. Long as Governor General of Indo China.

### ANGLO-AMERICAN WAR DEBT.

New York, Jan. 20.  
The British debt-funding commission has left for home.

### Employment Bureau.

As will be seen from Appendix A, *mu-tsui* over the age of 20 years (according to Chinese reckoning) regain their liberty. Although, it is expected that the majority of them will remain with their present owners as servants on monthly wages, provision for the absorption of those who fail to make this arrangement has to be made. Hence the necessity for an employment bureau, which will be extremely useful in the event of the accommodation in the proposed Industrial Home being insufficient for the purposes for which it is designed. In such an eventuality, it will be permissible for this bureau to let out to respectable householders on wages the services of those *mu-tsui* over ten years of age who have to rely upon the Government for support. Application for the service of these girls must be accompanied by a chop guarantee that the girls will be properly fed, clothed and treated.

### Industrial Home.

Full particulars and estimates of the proposed home are given in Appendix B. It will be recalled that the "Commission to enquire into the Conditions of the Industrial Employment of Children in Hongkong" in its report to the Government, has recommended the institution of such an establishment to solve the child labour problem and that the "League of Fellowship and Service" has, on its programme, the same object in view. In short, there is already a strong public opinion in favour of the establishment of such a home, in which sericulture, the promotion and improvement of which is one of the recommendations of the Economic Resources Committee, should form the chief industry. The estimates and particulars are furnished to us by Mrs. A. O'Brien (Mrs. Au Ber), who, during the past three years has been conducting, at her own expense, a home on similar lines in Shanghai for the benefit of orphans of both sexes, and who, if requested by the Government, may agree to assist. We beg to state that increase of accommodation in the proposed home can be effected at small extra cost by the erection of wooden tenements with fire-proof roofs.

In conclusion, we have to add that, as the scheme for abolition is urgently required, the time at our disposal prevents us from going further into details. However, we shall be glad to supply information or suggestions to the Government on any point that may require elucidation or explanation.—We remain, Yours faithfully,  
For the Anti-Mu-Tsui Society,  
(Sd.) C. G. Anderson, J. M. Wong,

### CHINA'S NEW CABINET.

Peking, Jan. 20.  
Wu Ching-shan presided and five hundred and seven members were present at the House of Representatives this afternoon when voting for the new Cabinet resulted as follows.  
Alfred Sze for 324 against 190.  
Kao Ling-wei for 293 against 212.  
Li Tzu-yuan for 421 against 65.  
Wu Yulin for 407 against 194.  
Chang Shou-tseng for 430 against 181.  
Li Ting-hsin for 441 against 70.  
Li Kun-yuan for 357 against 161.  
Peng Yuan-yi for 291 against 226.  
Cheng Keh for 265 against 150.  
Thus all were elected. The Senate resolved that the Twenty-One demands are hereby declared null and void.—Reuter.

### COMRADE JOFFE.

Shanghai, Jan. 21.—M. Joffe now explains that he was not actually refused permission to land in Hongkong, but preliminary conversations with the British Legation in Peking indicated that the visit would be discouraged.—Reuter.

### YAMEN AT AMOY.

Peking, Jan. 20 It is semi-officially reported that Liu Kuang-hsiung has advised the President and Cabinet that he has established an official Yamen at Amoy.—Reuter.

Chan Wah-cheung, T. P. Woo, Ngan Kwai-yu.

For the Society for Protection of *Mu-tsui*, (Sd.) Chan Tsun-nin, M. K. Lo, Wong Kwong-tin, Tse Ka-po.

Hongkong, 25th May, 1922.

Acknowledgment.  
Sir,—I am directed to convey to your Society the thanks of this Government for their work in connection with the report of the 29th May by the Joint Committee elected by your Society and the Society for the Protection of *Mu-tsui*, to devise a scheme for the abolition of the *mu-tsui* system.—I am, Sir, Your obedient servant,

(Sd.) M. Fletcher,  
Colonial Secretary.  
To C. G. Anderson, Esq., Hon. English Secretary, The Anti-Mu-Tsui Society.  
Hongkong, 19th June, 1922.

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## KWANGTUNG AND KWANGSI.

Peking, Jan. 21.—In response to the Premier's telegram asking Tsen Chun-shuan to mediate between Kwangtung and Kwangsi to effect a compromise, Tsen replied that he regrets it is beyond his power and ability to prevent hostilities and suggests that the Premier give definite advice for arranging an armistice.—Reuter.

## THE SHENSI FAMINE.

Peking, Jan. 21.—The Cabinet yesterday instructed the Finance Ministry to raise funds for the immediate relief of the Shensi people, who are suffering very severely from famine.—Reuter.

## RUSSIANS ILL-TREAT CHINESE.

Peking, Jan. 20.—Wang Hung-tien, the unofficial delegate to Chita, has resigned, pleading that he is unable to change the continued ill-treatment of Chinese by the Russian authorities.—Reuter.

## HOME FOOTBALL.

Latest League Results.

(Reuter's Service).

London, Jan. 20.—League matches played to-day resulted as follows:—

has played to-day resulted as follows:—		
Arsenal	1	Manchester C. 0
Notts F.	3	Aston Villa 1
Birmingham	0	W. Brom. A. 2
Blackburn R.	0	Cardiff C. 1
Bolton W.	1	Sheffield U. 1
Burnley	2	Preston N. E. 0
Everton	4	Stoke 0
Sunderland	1	Huddersfield T. 1
Chelsea	3	Newcastle U. 0
Middlesboro	0	Liverpool 2
Oldham A.	0	Tottenham H. 3
Scottish League.		
Aberdeen	1	Morton 1
Albion R.	2	St. Mirren 0
Clyde	0	Raith R. 0
Dundee	0	Hearts 0
Falkirk	3	Hamilton A. 1
Hibernians	8	Ayr U. 0
Kilmarnock	1	Rangers 2
Motherwell	0	Airdrie 0
Partick	2	Alloa 0
Third Lanark	1	Celtic 0

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desirous of taking up shorthand  
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H.M.S. Hawkins v. H.M.S. Gales.

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Prices: \$4, 5s & 1s.

Booking at Moutrie's.

THE STEAM LAUNDRY  
COMPANY LIMITED.

(In Liquidation)

NOTICE is hereby given that  
an Extraordinary General  
Meeting of the Members of the  
above named Company will be  
held at the Office of Messrs.  
Linstead and Davis, Hongkong  
on the 20th. February 1923 at 12  
o'clock noon.

## AGENDA.

1. For the purpose of having in  
pursuance of Section 183 of  
Ordinance No. 58 of 1911 of  
Hongkong an account laid before  
the Members showing the manner  
in which the winding up has  
been conducted and the property  
of the Company disposed of and  
of hearing any explanation that  
may be given by the Liquidator.

2. To determine by Ex-  
traordinary Resolution the  
manner in which the books and  
accounts of the Company and of  
the Liquidator thereof shall be  
disposed of.

**C. BERNARD BROWN,**

Liquidator.

Hongkong, 22nd. January, 1923.

WONG SHU WONG  
BOOTS, SHOES & SLIPPERS FOR LADIES.  
CENTS & CHILDREN, BEST DESIGNS, PRICES  
MODERATE.  
21, FORTINER ST., PHONE 1474

The House of Reputation, where  
everybody goes.  
**HARMSTON'S CIRCUS**  
KOWLOON.

TO-NIGHT!!!

at 9.15 sharp

TO-NIGHT!!!

**LAST NIGHT**

Soldiers & Sailors in uniform half price to 2nd Chairs & Stalls only.  
Booking at MOUTRIE'S.

SPECIAL FERRIES AFTER EVERY PERFORMANCE.

## THEATRE ROYAL

The World's Greatest Pianist  
**LEOPOLD GODOWSKY**

MONDAY, 29th. & TUESDAY, 30th. January,

at 9.15 p.m.

Prices: - - - - \$5, \$2 & \$1

Booking opens at

Moutrie's on Monday, 22nd. January

## NATIONAL LOANS.

SUBSCRIBERS to the National  
Loans of the Third Year of  
the Republic (1914) and the  
Eleventh Year of the Republic  
(1922) are hereby notified that  
drawings for the redemption of  
the above Loans will be held this  
year as follows:—

1st. December, 1923.—6th. Draw-  
ing of the Third Year  
Loan (\$2,750,000); redemption  
begins 31st. December:  
10th. May, 1923.—1st. Drawing of  
the Eleventh Year Loan  
(\$1,000,000); redemption be-  
gins 31st. May:  
10th. November, 1923.—2nd.  
Drawing of the Eleventh  
Year Loan (\$1,000,000); re-  
demption begins 30th. Nov.

As the sixth redemption instal-  
ment (\$4,638,740), due on the  
Fourth Year Loan, is the final  
one, no Drawing will take place;  
but redemption of the remaining  
undrawn Bonds will commence  
on 12th. April.

The service of the above three  
Loans is conducted independen-  
tly, and forms no part of the  
National Consolidated Loan  
Service.

**F. A. AGLEN,**  
Inspector General of  
Customs.

Inspectorate General of Cus-  
toms, Peking, 6th. January, 1923.

**HIMROD'S**  
*asthma*  
**Cure**  
GIVES INSTANT RELIEF  
No matter what your respiratory  
trouble may be suffering from—whether  
asthma, influenza, hay fever, or  
ordinary cough you will find in this  
remedy a restorative power that  
is simply unequalled.  
PAINED FOR 50 YEARS  
Sold in the by all Chemists and Stores  
throughout the Country  
BEWARE OF IMITATIONS

## The Kwong Wing Co., Ltd.

S. S. "Ko Chow," Thursday, Dec. 25th.  
Regular service to Wuchow.  
Splendid 1st. Class Passenger Accommodation.  
25, Des Voeux Rd. W., Phone Central 383.

**Mee Wah Knitting Co.**  
51A, Causeway Bay, Phone Central 1361.  
Manufacturers of Socks, Singlets, Sweaters  
and Underwear.

**THE SAI HING S. S. Co.**  
21, Cross Street, W.  
**CANTON-WUCHOW LINE.**  
S. S. "YAN KIN"  
Monday, Wednesday, Friday.  
S. S. "CHUNG ON"  
Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday.  
Phone Central 1378.

**THE HIN FAT S. S. Co.**  
Shipping and Insurance Brokers, Phone  
Central 343, No. 171, Wing Lok Street.  
**KWOK HIN WANG,**  
Proprietor.

**On Hing Co.**  
9-10, Ring Lung Street.  
Metal & Hardware Merchants, Electric  
General Repairs & Contractors &  
Phone No. Central 344.  
L. P. LEE,  
General Manager.

**On Hing Co.**  
9-10, Ring Lung Street.  
Metal & Hardware Merchants, Electric  
General Repairs & Contractors &  
Phone No. Central 344.  
L. P. LEE,  
General Manager.

## THE KEY TO GROW RICH.

THE China Industries Develop-  
ment Banking Corporation  
Limited, of 3, Duddell Street,  
gives to all its depositors a hand-  
some rate of interest.

Authorized Capital \$1,000,000.00  
Interest.—For Fixed Deposits  
1 year @ 6%  
9 months @ 5 1/2%  
6 months @ 5%  
3 months @ 4 1/2%  
For Current Account @ 4%  
For Special Deposit (personal arrangement).  
For Current Savings @ 4 1/2%  
For Fixed Savings (regulations obtainable).

**CHIU CHU KEH,**

Manager.

Hongkong January 9th., 1923.

## NOTICE.

**ORIENTAL NAVIGATION CO.,  
LTD.**

Notice to Shareholders.

THE Statutory General Meet-  
ing of Shareholders in this  
Company will be held at the  
Office of the Company, Prince's  
Building, on Monday, the 22nd.  
of January, 1923, at 2.30 p.m. for  
the purpose of receiving the  
Statutory Report of the Directors  
pursuant to Section 66 (3) of the  
Companies Ordinance 1911.

The Transfer Books of the  
Company will be CLOSED from  
15th. January to 22nd. January,  
1923, both days inclusive.  
By Order of the Board of  
Directors.

**E.T.H. BUNJE,**

Secretary.

Hongkong, 15th. Jan. 1923.

## Ching-Kee S. N. Co.

15, Wing Lok St., W., Phone 223  
Regular Service between H.K. & Dairen,  
Newchwang, North China.

**YEE TAI HONG,** Phone  
Central 753.

**CHEONG YUE S. S. Co.**  
11, Des Voeux Road, C.  
S. S. "PELHARANG"  
on Tuesday morning, 17th. Jan.  
For Freight or Passage apply  
**CHEONG YUE S. S. Co.**  
Phone Central 2332

**Hongkong-South America.**  
S. S. "HWAH PING"  
For Freight etc. apply  
on the 17th. Jan.  
**WO FAT SING**  
Phone No. Central 5.

**Changwha Navigation Co.**  
Head of China Rd., Phone Central 1576.

**Hongkong-Saigon Line.**  
S. S. "TELEGRAPH"  
For Freight etc. apply  
on the 17th. Jan.  
**LI FAT SING**  
Phone No. Central 5.

**Kwongchow & Fort Bayard**  
S. S. "SUN ON" will be despatched  
on the 17th. Jan.  
For Freight apply  
**LI FAT S. S. Co.**  
Phone Central 2207.

**HUGHES & HOUGH**

GENERAL AUCTIONEERS  
AND  
BROKERS.

The Underigned have received  
instructions to sell by Public Auc-  
tion (For Account of the Con-  
cerned),

on TUESDAY,  
the 23rd January, 1923, commencing  
at 2.30 p.m., at their Sales Rooms,  
No. 3, Des Voeux Road, Corner of  
Ice House Street,  
Valuable Teakwood and Blackwood  
Furniture, and Household  
Sundries, &c., &c., &c.

Comprising:  
Dining Suites, Chesterfield Sofas,  
Arm-chairs (new), Tea Table, Dress-  
ing Tables and Chairs, Washstands,  
&c., Sideboards, Dinner Waggon,  
Dinner Services, Crockery and  
Glass Ware, Cooking Stoves, Cut-  
lery, Carpets and Rugs, Staircase  
Carpets, Electro-plated Ware,  
Electric Reading Lamps, Screens,  
Blackwood Teapots, Carved Curio  
Cabinet, Marble-top Flower Stands,  
and Side tables.

Also  
1 Piano by St. Moutrie in good  
condition.

1 Baby Grand Piano by John  
Broadwood & Son,  
In good condition.

1 Upright Piano by John  
Broadwood & Son.

(Full Particulars from Catalogue.)  
Hongkong, 19th Jan., 1923.

on SATURDAY:  
the 23rd January, 1923, at 10.30  
a.m., at their Sales Rooms, No. 3,  
Des Voeux Road, Corner of Ice  
House Street.

A Few Lots of Books  
belonging to the estate of the late  
Mr. E. A. Hewitt, C.M.G.

Comprising:  
41 Vols. The Century.  
4 Vols. The Century Magazine.  
&c., &c., &c.

Also  
Sundry Household Furniture  
(removed to Sale Room for  
convenience of sale)  
and  
General Sundries.

Hongkong, 16th Jan., 1923.

Terms:—Cash on delivery.  
**HUGHES & HOUGH,**  
Auctioneers.

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

## ADMIRAL ORIENTAL LINE

The Steamship

"PRESIDENT MADISON"

having arrived from Manila, P.I.  
on 20th. January, consignees are  
hereby notified that their cargo  
is being landed at their risk  
into the Hazardous and/or Extra-  
Hazardous Godowns of the  
Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf  
& Godown Co., at Kowloon, and  
stored at consignees' risk.

Consignees of cargo must pro-  
duce an Import Permit signed by  
the Superintendent of Imports  
and Exports, Hongkong, before  
Bills of Lading will be counter-  
signed.

All broken, chafed and damag-  
ed cargo is to be left in the Go-  
downs, where it will be examined  
at 10 a.m. on Jan. 25th, by the  
Company's Surveyors, Messrs.  
Anderson & Ashe.

All claims must be presented  
within thirty days of the steamer's  
arrival here, after which they  
cannot be recognized. No Claims  
will be recognized after the goods  
have left the Godowns, and cargo  
undelivered on and after Jan.  
27th, will be subject to rent.

No Fire Insurance whatever  
will be effected.

Consignees are requested to  
send in their Bills of Lading for  
counter-signature immediately.

United States Shipping Board,  
Emergency Fleet Corporation.

**ADMIRAL ORIENTAL LINE.**  
4, Des Voeux Road,  
Hongkong, 22th. January, 1923.

THE HONGKONG JOCKEY  
CLUB.

Annual Race Meeting 1923  
February 28th, March 1st, 2nd  
and 3rd.

Entries for the forthcoming  
Race close on Saturday 17th inst  
at 3 p.m. and must be sent to the  
Jockey Club Room 3s, Chater  
Road on or before this date.

Entry Forms are now ready  
and can be had at the Jockey  
Club Stables, Jockey Club  
Room, (Hongkong Club Annex,  
Chater Road)—Race Course,  
Hongkong Club and Linstead  
& Davis, Alexandra Buildings.

THE HONGKONG LAND IN-  
VESTMENT & AGENCY  
CO., LTD.

NOTICE is hereby given that  
the Thirty fifth Ordinary  
General Meeting of Shareholders  
in this Company will be held at  
the Office of Messrs. Jardine  
Matheson & Co., Ltd. on Friday,  
26th. January 1923, at 12.15 p.m.  
for the purpose of receiving the  
Report of the Directors together  
with a statement of accounts for  
the year ending 31st. December  
1922.

The Register of Shares of the  
Company will be CLOSED from  
Wednesday, 17th. January to  
Friday, 26th. January both days  
inclusive during which period no  
transfer of shares can be regis-  
tered.

By Order of the Board of  
Directors.  
**MOWBRAY S. NORTHCOTE,**  
Secretary.

Hongkong, 11th. Jan. 1923.

THE HONGKONG CENTRAL  
ESTATE LTD.

NOTICE is hereby given that  
the Ninth Ordinary General  
Meeting of Shareholders in this  
Company will be held at the  
Office of Messrs. Jardine Mathe-  
son & Co., Ltd. on Friday, 26th.  
January 1923, at 11.45 o'clock  
a.m. for the purpose of receiving  
the Reports of the Directors to-  
gether with a statement of Ac-  
counts for the year ending 31st.  
December 1922.

The Register of Shares of the  
Company will be CLOSED from  
Wednesday, 17th. January to  
Friday, 26th. January, both days  
inclusive during which period  
no transfer of shares can be re-  
gistered.

By Order of the Board of  
Directors.  
**MOWBRAY S. NORTHCOTE,**  
Secretary.

Hongkong, 9th. Jan., 1923.

THE HONGKONG LAND RE-  
CLAMATION CO., LIMITED

NOTICE is hereby given that  
the Twenty Second Ordinary  
General Meeting of Share-  
holders in this Company will be  
held at the Office of Messrs.  
Jardine Matheson & Co., Ltd., on  
Friday, the 26th. January 1923,  
at 12 o'clock noon, for the pur-  
pose of receiving the Report of  
the Directors together with a  
statement of Accounts for the  
year ending 31st. December, 1922.

The Register of Shares of the  
Company will be CLOSED from  
Wednesday, 17th. January to  
Friday, 26th. January, both days  
inclusive during which period no  
transfer of shares can be regis-  
tered.

By Order of the Board of  
Directors.  
**MOWBRAY S. NORTHCOTE,**  
Secretary.

Hongkong, 9th. Jan. 1923.

THE BANK OF EAST ASIA  
LIMITED.

NOTICE is hereby given that  
the FOURTH ORDINARY  
YEARLY MEETING OF  
SHAREHOLDERS will be held  
at the Registered Office of the  
Company, No. 10, Des Voeux  
Road Central, at 3.30 p.m., Satur-  
day, February, the 3rd, 1923, for  
the purpose of receiving the  
Report of the Directors together  
with a Statement of Accounts for  
the year ending 31st. December,  
1922.

The Transfer Books of the  
Company will be closed from  
Monday, 22nd. January, to  
Saturday, 3rd. February, 1923,  
(both days inclusive) during  
which period no transfer of  
shares can be registered.

By Order of the Board of  
Directors,  
**KAN TONG PO,**  
Chief Manager.

Hongkong, 12th. January, 1923.

## MASSAGE HALL

**K. SAKAI**  
**T. KANAMORI**

18, Praya East. 2nd. Floor

## ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

WE the Members of the Un-  
dermentioned Association  
desire to express our Thanks to  
the Members of the Building  
Contractors Commercial Associa-  
tion for their Increment of Wages  
and Better Treatment.

We are also indebted to the  
Hon. Secretary for Chinese  
Affairs, The Hon. Director of  
Public Works, and Messrs. H. W.  
Bird and W. L. Leask for their  
valuable assistance in bringing  
both parties to terms.

**BUILDING CARPENTERS'  
ASSOCIATION.**

136, Queen's Road East  
Hongkong, January 15th, 1923.

TO-DAY'S  
MISCELLANY.

It is a fact worth noting that  
in the course of the gradual  
perfoming of the art of gram-  
phone recording, pianoforte re-  
cords in particular have under-  
gone vast improvement. In the  
early days of the gramophone  
these were generally rather  
unsatisfactory; the quality of the  
tone-reproduced sounded more  
like that of a harpsichord or  
some such instrument where the  
strings are plucked. It was a  
sharp, unsympathetic tone, that  
gave little idea of the interpreta-  
tion and touch of the player  
and blended badly with the voice  
or another instrument when  
used for accompaniment. For  
some time past makers of records  
have been experimenting to dis-  
cover the causes of this ill-suc-  
cess to such purpose that at the  
present time the piano can be  
reproduced as well as any in-  
strument or combination of in-  
struments in existence.

That the practice of tobacco  
smoking dates back to a remote  
antiquity is (writes a correspon-  
dent) the belief of Dr. J. Walter  
Fewkes, chief of the Bureau of  
American Ethnology at the Smith-  
sonian Institution. He has re-  
cently been carrying out explora-  
tions at the Mesa Verde National  
Park, Colorado, where he has been  
excavating various mounds that  
have hitherto been supposed to be  
natural formations. He finds that  
they are really the mouldering  
heaps of fallen houses and tem-  
ples. Out of one of these mounds  
there emerged a rectangular one  
storey building about 70 feet  
square, accurately oriented to the  
cardinal points of the compass,  
with a circular tower midway in  
the western wall. This tower Dr.  
Fewkes supposes to have been  
erected for astronomical observa-  
tion. In the middle of this build-  
ing he found a circular room 20  
feet deep and about the same in  
diameter. He has given this pre-  
historic ruin the name of Pipe  
Shrine House because of the large  
number of clay tobacco pipes  
which he found scattered about  
just as they had been thrown  
there after ceremonial rites un-  
folded centuries ago. If Dr.  
Fewkes's theory holds good,  
his discovery obviously invests  
tobacco smoking with a new  
dignity, inasmuch as it was not  
only practised in prehistoric times  
but was then part of a religious  
function.

The death at St. Helena is re-  
ported of a giant tortoise, believed  
to be 200 years old. The animal,  
it appears, was a great favourite  
of the Emperor Napoleon I  
during his captivity in the island,  
and in its own way was  
attached to the Emperor.  
Two giant tortoises which were  
taken about half a century  
ago to the London Zoo from the  
neighbourhood of Java were  
stated to have been about 160  
years old, evidences of their age  
having been obtained from local  
inhabitants. Some years ago  
there was a tortoise in Mauri-  
tius which must have been about  
a hundred years old, for it was  
transferred by the French to the  
British on the cession of the  
island by the former. An example  
of a tortoise living in captivity  
for 140 years is recorded.

## AFGHAN HOUNDS IN ENGLAND.

A novel feature of the National  
show of Sporting Dogs at  
Birmingham was a collection  
of Afghan hounds shown by  
Major Bell Murray, of Dumfries.  
They are the only specimens in  
England and attracted much  
attention.

## FOOTBALL COMPETITION.

## NOTICE TO COMPETITORS

Owing to the fact that  
there will be no 1st. Division  
matches next Saturday (by rea-  
son of the second Interport Trial  
Match taking place) and that  
only a few 2nd. Division games  
will be played, the "TELE-  
GRAPH'S" FOOTBALL COM-  
PETITION will NOT be held  
this week.

We hope, however, to resume  
the Competition next week.

The result of last week's Com-  
petition will appear in to-  
morrow's "Telegraph."

Tuesday, Jan. 23rd







## PACIFIC SHIPPING.

REDUCED FARE TO EUROPE  
First-Class

£120

Connection with Canadian  
Pacific Atlantic Empresses

£112

Connecting with Monoclass  
Cabin Atlantic Steamers.

## Second-Class

£82

Connecting with Monoclass  
Cabin Atlantic Steamers.

£80

Connecting with Canadian  
Pacific Atlantic Empresses.

## New Canadian Pacific Monoclass Cabin Atlantic Service.

Mont 1 aurier 17,100 tons gross. Montrose 16,400 tons gross.  
Montcalm 216,400 tons gross. Montclass 10,400 tons gross.

If desired passengers may be routed via any Atlantic Port.

## CANADIAN PACIFIC STEAMSHIPS, LIMITED.

Tel. Central 752 Hongkong Office. Cable: CANPAC.



## Reduced Fare to Europe £120-£112.

First Class Throughout.

## HONGKONG TO SAN FRANCISCO.

VIA SHANGHAI, THE ISLAND SEA, JAPAN, &amp; HONOLULU.

## "THE PATHWAY OF THE SUN."

Steamer. Tons. Leave Hongkong. Leave Manila. Leave Yokohama. Leave San Francisco.

SIBERIA M. 20,000 Jan. 25. KOREA M. 20,000 Mar. 20.

AITO M. 22,000 Feb. 12. SHINYO M. 22,000 Apr. 2.

TENYO M. 22,000 Mar. 5.

Calling at Manila. Calling at Dairen. Calling at Keelung.

## SOUTH AMERICAN LINE.

## HONGKONG TO VALPARAISO.

VIA JAPAN, HONOLULU, RIO DE JANEIRO, SAN PEDRO, MANZANILLO, BALBOA, CALLAO, MEXICO, AICA &amp; IQUIQUE.

THENCE BY TRANS-ANDALUS ROUTE TO BUENOS AIRES.

Steamer. Tons. Leave Hongkong. Leave Yokohama. Leave San Francisco.

RAKIYO MARU 17,500 Jan. 28.

ANYO MARU 18,000 Apr. 28.

GINJO MARU 17,500 Mar. 7.

## JAPAN-HONGKONG-JAVA SERVICE.

Osaka, Kobe, Moji, Dairen, H'kong, B'via, S'rang &amp; Sourabaya.

Steamer. Destination. Leave Hongkong. Leave Yokohama.

PERSIA MARU Java February 28th.

## NEW YORK LINE.

(Freight Only.)

## VIA SAIGON, JAVA AND SUEZ.

Steamer. Tons. Leave Hongkong. Leave Yokohama.

KOYO MARU 8,000 February 27th.

(Unit Sakon.)

For full information regarding passengers, freight and sailings apply to:-

King's Building. Y. TSUTSUMI, Manager. Tel. Central No. 2374 &amp; 2375.

Agents at Canton. Messrs. T. E. GRIFFITH, LTD.

## STRUTHERS &amp; BARRY.

OPERATING U.S. GOVERNMENT SHIPS.

## EXPRESS FREIGHT SERVICE.

To Los Angeles &amp; San Francisco from H'kong by Direct Route.

U.S.S.B. "Apus" ... Due Hongkong 23rd Jan.

U.S.S.B. "West Ivan" ... Leaves Hongkong 26th Feb.

U.S.S.B. "West Ivan" ... Leaves Hongkong 27th Feb.

CARGO ACCEPTED FOR TRANSHIPMENT AT SAN FRANCISCO TO WEEKLY SAILINGS FOR ATLANTIC SEABOARD PORTS. THROUGH BILLS OF LADING ISSUED TO U.S. &amp; CANADIAN OVERLAND POINTS TO Manila &amp; Singapore.

U.S.S.B. "Bearport" ... Due H'kong 20th Jan.

U.S.S.B. "Dewey" ... Leaves Hongkong 21st Jan.

U.S.S.B. "Dewey" ... Due H'kong 12th Feb.

U.S.S.B. "Dewey" ... Leaves Hongkong 13th Feb.

THROUGH BILLS OF LADING ISSUED TO ALL PORTS NOT SERVED.

For Full Information apply to

## STRUTHERS &amp; BARRY.

L. EVERETT. 1st Floor, Queen's Building.

General Agent for Japan-China-Philippines. Phone Central No. 3093.

Indo China-Straits &amp; Java. G. P. BRADFORD, Res. Agent.

VEREENIGDE NEDERLANDSCHE SCHEEPVAART  
MAATSCHAPPIJ.

(United Netherlands Navigation Company)

## HOLLAND-OOST AZIE LIJN

(Holland-East Asia Line)

(Members of the Straits, China and Japan Conferences.)

Regular monthly service between

Japan ports, Shanghai, Hongkong and Manila and

Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and Hamburg, Bremen.

## ARRIVALS FROM EUROPE:

S.S. SCHIEDYK ... 18th January.

## SAILINGS TO EUROPE:

Steamers. For. Sailing on or about

ROEPAT ... R'dam, A'dam, Hamburg &amp; Bremen 27th Jan.

For full particulars please apply to

## JAVA CHINA JAPAN LYN

General Agents, York Building.

## PACIFIC SHIPPING.

DOLLAR  
LINE

## SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG.

For New York via Genoa, Marseilles, Boston and Baltimore.  
S.S. DIANA DOLLAR ... 15th April.For New York via Genoa, Marseilles & Boston.  
S.S. ESTHER DOLLAR ... 5th March.

S.S. M. S. DOLLAR ... 20th March.

For New York, Boston & Baltimore via Panama.  
S.S. STUART DOLLAR ... 13th February.For San Pedro, San Francisco, Seattle & Vancouver.  
S.S. HAROLD DOLLAR ... 21st January.

S.S. STUART DOLLAR ... 13th February.

S.S. BESSIE DOLLAR ... 24th February.

For Rates and Particulars Apply to

## THE ROBERT DOLLAR CO.

No. 4A Des Voeux Road, Ground Floor. Tel. Central 795 &amp; 792.

## NORDDEUTSCHER LLOYD

## REGULAR

## FREIGHT AND PASSENGER SERVICE

## ON THE BERTH FOR—

For Hamburg via Manila, Singapore & Genoa.  
S.S. SCHLESSEN ... Sailing on January 1st.

S.S. PFALZ ... Sailing on April 20th.

For Genoa, Amsterdam, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Bremen.  
S.S. WESER ... Sailing on February 20th.

For particulars regarding Rates and Bookings apply to

## THE ROBERT DOLLAR CO.

No. 4A Des Voeux Road Central. Ground Floor.

Tel. Central 795-792.



## ADMIRAL ORIENTAL LINE

## FREIGHT AND PASSENGER

## The New Fast American Steamers

TO

## SEATTLE AND VICTORIA

Shanghai-Kobe-Yokohama.

PRESIDENT MADISON ... January 22nd.

PRESIDENT MCKINLEY ... February 3rd.

PRESIDENT JACKSON ... February 13th.

PRESIDENT JEFFERSON ... February 27th.

PRESIDENT GRANT ... March 11th.

REDUCED FARES TO  
EUROPE

£120-£112

## FIRST CLASS ON THE PACIFIC

## FIRST CLASS AMERICAN OR CANADIAN RAILWAYS

## FIRST CLASS ON THE ATLANTIC

Choice of Trans Continental Railways.

ANY LINE ON THE ATLANTIC.

Through Accommodations and Bookings arranged.

## TO MANILA.

PRESIDENT MCKINLEY ... Jan. 25.

" JACKSON ... Feb. 6.

" JEFFERSON ... Feb. 18.

## SAIGON—SINGAPORE—SOERABAI SERVICE.

Through Bills of Lading to all United States and Canadian Overland

points; also via Panama Canal Lines to Atlantic Ports.

For Passenger and Freight Bookings

## ADMIRAL ORIENTAL LINE,

Hongkong and Shanghai Bank Building, Ground Floor,

No. 4, Des Voeux Road. Tel. Central 2477 and 2487.

## PACIFIC SHIPPING.

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OPERATING FAST FREIGHT AND PASSENGER STEAMERS

"NANKING" "CHINA" "GORJISTAN"

AN UNSURPASSED HIGH CLASS PASSENGER SERVICE.

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CABIN £98  
2nd cabin U.S.G. \$363.15

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Via Shanghai, Nagasaki, Yokohama &amp; Honolulu.

S.S. NANKING S.S. CHINA

March 14th. February 6th.

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To Swatow &amp; Amoy. To Singapore, Batavia, Samarang

Jan. 25th. and Sourabaya. Feb. 2nd.

## FAST FREIGHT SERVICE

Through Bills of Lading issued to all points in United States &amp; Canada

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PRINCE'S BUILDING, LEE HONG STREET.

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S.S. HYSON ... via Suez Canal ... 25th Feb.

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Western Union and Watkins, Bentleys and Marconi.

Dock Owners, Ship Builders, Marine and Land Engineers, Boiler Makers.

Iron and Brass Founders, Forge Masters Electricians.

Kowloon Docks		Tai-Kok-Tau	
No. 1. Length	700ft.	COSMOPOLITAN DOCK	
Breadth	86ft.	Length	464ft.
No. 2. Length	371ft.	Breadth	85ft.
Breadth	74ft.	Aberdeen	
No. 3. Length	264ft.	HOPE DOCK	
Breadth	49ft. 5in.	Length	431ft.
No. 4. Length	240ft.	Breadth	84ft.
Breadth	60ft.	LAMONT DOCK	
No. 5. Length	225ft.	Length	333ft.
Breadth	50ft.	Breadth	86ft.

Launch of Oil Tanker "PALUDINA" at KOWLOON DOCKS. Built to the order of

The Anglo-Saxon Petroleum Co. Ltd.

Please Address Enquiries to the Chief Manager.

M. DYER, B.Sc., M.I.N.A. Kowloon Dock Hongkong.



## RUGBY.

## Army Defeats Club.

Saturday's match between the Club and the Army, in the Rugby Cup Competition, proved to be an easy win for the latter, although on previous showings the Club was expected to take the points. The Army had a very strong side doing duty, whilst the Club had several notable absences and only succeeded in getting a team together at the last moment.

In the first few minutes the Army registered a "try" near the flag, and Capt. Dods, who took the kick, was deservedly applauded for converting. The Club forwards paid a visit to the Army line, but the military full back, relieved by a fine kick to touch. Following a very well-executed run by the Army three-quarters, another try was added, and Capt. Dods again converted. The Army "three's" were playing a fine game. In a forward scramble, the Army again crossed the line, this time next to the posts, and the full five points were made. Half-time arrived with the Army leading by 15 points to nil.

In the first few minutes of the second half, the Club put up the only good showing they made for the match. The forwards seemed to wake up and swept down the field. From a scrum near the line the ball was got over, but "saved." Thanks to a run through by Jordan, the Club's first try was scored and converted. Both teams then pressed in turn, the Club scoring a further three points from an unconverted try near the touch line. This made the score read 15 points to eight. The ball was again got over by the Club, but it went "dead." Almost immediately afterwards, a finely executed three-quarter movement gave the Army another "try." Capt. Dods making no mistake with the kick. The final whistle sounded with the Army winners by 23 points to 8.

The Army was the better team all through. Their forwards followed up better, their three-quarter string was a treat to watch, whilst the Club's pack never drove home any advantage, the "three's" altogether failing. The Club's best man was the full-back, he saving many times. The Club will have to do much better if they wish to win the Cup.

## EXPLOSIVES IN COAL.

## Evidence of Criminal Tampering.

Paris.—Explosions are recorded daily throughout France in towns far apart as Dijon and Rouen, resulting from the bursting of stoves. The frequency of these accidents has led a number of persons to make a careful examination of their coal before use, and interesting results have been obtained in many cases.

In Paris a cartridge was discovered in a supply of anthracite; a 37 m.m. shell was discovered in a sack of ordinary coal, and two different persons found suspicious-looking bits of cast-iron among their "boulets." The municipal laboratory has been entrusted with the examination of these objects.

At Dijon a servant girl had just put a shovelful of anthracite in the kitchen stove when a violent explosion occurred, bursting the stove, breaking a window, and causing serious burns to the girl. At Bordeaux, a kitchen stove exploded, the fuel used being "boulets."

At Lille-le-Guillaume an explosion in a stove was shown to be due to the presence of a metallic object having somewhat the form of a grenade. At Rouen a coal merchant found in a heap of "boulets" an object which appeared to him to be a detonator, and which he handed at once to the authorities.

## A BIG MERGER.

The Sub-Manager of the local branch of the International Banking Corporation writes us as follows:—With reference to the news appearing in the local press of Wednesday, 17th January, as to the merger of the Anaconda Copper Mining Co. with the Chile Copper Company, it may be of interest to you to know that we have now received a telegram from our New York office advising that this merger was financed by the National City Company, and amounted to U.S. \$150,000,000. This is the largest individual industrial public bond issue ever offered in the United States.

## HIGHER THAN EVEREST?

## Sir G. Pereira's "Wonderful Mountain."

Sir George Pereira in his journey across Tibet saw in the bend of the Yellow River a wonderful mountain called Amnemachin, which, he has stated, "may be the highest in the world."

Authorities in London who have been consulted by a representative of the *Observer* consider it very improbable that there is any mountain higher than Everest Amnemachin, it is true, has never been scientifically measured, but it is pointed out that there have been other travellers in Tibet, and that no special attention has hitherto been called to it. Sir George Pereira says it is the finest mountain he has ever seen, and was entirely covered with snow.

"To get a mountain over 23,000 ft. in height standing by itself, as Sir George Pereira says the Amnemachin stands, would be extremely doubtful," Colonel Howard-Bury, M.P., said. "In the Everest group you go up gradually and you have peaks rising to 23,000, 26,000, 27,000 and 28,000 ft. To have a solitary mountain rising up from a plain to a height exceeding that of Everest would be something so colossal that it is really very improbable that this mountain in Tibet is the highest in the world."

VAQUE DESCRIPTION. "A mountain of 23,000 or 26,000 ft. standing by itself would be extraordinarily imposing, and for a traveller who had no means of measuring it would have the appearance of being higher than it really is. We should certainly have heard of this mountain before if it were of the enormous size which Sir George supposes, and, on the whole, I think the description must be regarded as rather vague."

The highest peaks in the world are in the Himalayas. No other chain of mountains is comparable to this range either for its number of high peaks, or for its length of its mountains, or for its extraordinary beauty and variety of scenery. Of its peaks Everest stands up a thousand feet higher than any other. No other mountain in any other part of the world approaches it.

"In other parts of Tibet besides that mentioned by Sir George Pereira there are solitary mountains. There is Kailas, for example, a mountain about 22,000 ft. high, standing by itself as a pyramid, with layers of rock and snow alternately. Anyone seeing it for the first time would no doubt say it is a great deal higher than it is, because of its isolated position. "Most of the mountains in Tibet that are very striking in appearance are holy mountains. The people are nature-worshippers. They have a great appreciation of the glories of nature. Anything very fine they attribute to the supernatural, and in their fancy it is inhabited by a divinity of some kind. Being afraid of ghosts and devils, which they believe, live in the valleys and passes of all their mountains, the Tibetans try to propitiate them with prayer-wheels and inscriptions upon the rocks, and they carry about with them amulets and charms. You also see little white propitiatory flags tied to sticks or strings fluttering in the wind in many of the passes."

## PISTOL POPULARITY.

## Revolvers for Christmastide.

The spring of holly or mistletoe and the fir-tree laden with presents which figured conspicuously in the old-fashioned special Christmas issues of the illustrated periodicals now seem to have been ousted by the less peaceful and less decorative revolver. A casual inspection of five of the Christmas Numbers on the table of the club smoking room has resulted in the amazing discovery that in every one of them the popular weapon appears in one or more of the illustrations. The "Strand" tops the list with no fewer than four pictures in which one of the figures is threatening someone else with a revolver, the "Illustrated London News" comes next with three, "Pearson's Magazine" has two, while the "Sphere" and the "Graphic" are each content with one.

## REFEREE'S PEDOMETER.

To test how far he travelled during a football match, Mr. R. Ennion (the referee), carried a pedometer in the Yorkshire Rugby Cup final at Headingley. It registered 250 yards short of seven miles.

## BRICK FROM NINEVEH.

## Sir R. Temple's Burmese Museum for Sale.

The brick from Nineveh which was to be sold last month with many other interesting things at the Nash, near Worcester, has an inscription cut with a stylus in the later Babylonian, or wedge-shaped, writing, which reads: "I am Nebuchadnezzar, King of Babylon, the restorer of the temples of Sag-ili and Zida, the eldest son of Nabopolassar, King of Babylon."

It was customary for bricks for public buildings in Babylon to bear the stamp of the king in whose reign they were made, and as the Babylonian writing was a series of symbols, or ideographs, and the scribes spread out the names of their monarchs in order to give them as much grandeur as possible, this inscription, which makes only a line or two in its translated form, occupies nearly the whole of the face of the brick. Conspicuous in the first line of symbols is the star, which always preceded the name of a god. In this case the god was Nebo, from whom, as a patron saint, the king was named, the whole name Nebuchadnezzar, magnified by the scribe into ten ideographic syllables, Na-bi-uk-ku-du ur-ri-u-su-ur meaning "Nebo protects the crown."

The brick, in colour a dull yellowish red, is about twice the size of modern building bricks. Partly rounded at the top, it resembles a miniature tombstone. It was obtained fifty or sixty years ago from the excavations of Nineveh by a relative of Sir Richard Carnac Temple, the officer, who, towards the end of last century took over Mandalay from the native government and turned a mediaeval town into a modern city of the type found in British India.

MODELS OF BURMA. Sir Richard not only built the first road, made the first drain, and appointed the first policeman in Mandalay, but, finding a native drawing showing all the regalia of the late Court, he got one of the king's carvers and other Burmese who were acquainted with the work, to make models of the fifty or sixty pieces and of the throne itself, with images of the king and queen. These beautiful models are only matched by another collection of Burmese carvings representing the thirty-seven Nats, ghosts of the great departed, who return occasionally to earth to interest themselves in the affairs of men. Some of the figures are on horseback; others ride on elephants; all, whatever their attitude, standing, kneeling, or riding, are vivid and vital. The leader Thagya, who, unlike the others, is a purely mythical personage, is seated in all his royalty on the elephant Eyawun, on whose august back he makes annually a visit to the earth at the New Year for the general benefit of mankind.

It was hoped that this unique collection and such other rare things as the fifty-seven Burmese carved panels representing the last birth story of Buddha, and the four hundred native weapons and some curiosities in natural history which Sir Richard collected when he was Governor of the Andaman Islands, would be acquired for the British and Oxford and Cambridge Museums. When times were easier Sir Richard made many presentations to various art galleries, and it is perhaps no secret that he would have liked to add to them, but the war and its consequent taxation have upset many good intentions. With the Nash itself, with its wide views over the Vale of Evesham to the Malvern hills, which has been in the Temple family for nearly two centuries, the Burmese Museum came into the market. Five days were to be occupied by the sale.

## AIRMAN SAVES MAIL BAGS.

## Burns to Death, but Throws Cargo Clear.

Paris.—A French air postman named Genfosse, licked by flames, had the presence of mind to throw out the mail bags before meeting death.

As his aeroplane was speeding from Oran to Casablanca it entered a dense cloud bank and drove against the crest of a hill. The machine crashed and burst into flames, which enveloped the airman.

Before he succumbed Genfosse threw out the mail bags, which contained important Government documents, and they were saved.

## DAIRY FARM NEWS.

## FRENCH CHEESE

80 cents per lb.

THE DAIRY FARM ICE COLD STORAGE CO., LTD.

Last Day, To-day, January 22nd.

## SPECIAL SALE

(owing to removal)

EVENING AND DAY GOWNS, COAT FROCKS, CHILDREN'S DRESSES

To facilitate removal, the whole stock will be sold at practically cost prices

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## WHITE PINE COUGH SYRUP WITH TAR

A CERTAIN REMEDY

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TRY A BOTTLE TO-DAY

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Tel. Central No. 1877.

## "What a Wonderful Program"

We do not know whether we should be pleased or disappointed at this criticism of our current show at

## THE CORONET

As far as pictures go, the program is certainly a wonderful one, but it is merely keeping up to the standard of films that we have recently been showing at

## THE LITTLE HOUSE THAT SHOWS THE BIG PICTURES.

## PLANES TO USE "EYES."

## Effort to Solve Nightflying Problem.

A fascinating scientific inquiry, based on a marvel of Nature, is being undertaken in an attempt to give aeroplanes a mechanical "vision" when moving through fog, mist, or intense darkness which are impenetrable to the eyes of the pilot.

The keynote of the quest is an extraordinary power possessed by bats.

In pitch-black darkness, and with a precision independent of eyesight, they can, experiments prove, swerve sideways to avoid hitting some obstacle that lies in their path.

How do they do it?

DIRECTION BY SOUND. The explanation, scientifically, is that they emit a powerful vibrating note—pitched in a key unheard by human ears—and that this note sends a soundwave in front of them which, when this invisible wave encounters an obstruction ahead, gives an instantaneous reaction in air vibrations, and so warns the

bat that there is something in its path. The sound-wave recoils—as a wave of water might—and, in their backward flow, give the required warning to acutely susceptible sensory mechanism with which the bat is endowed.

And so now the intriguing problem is this: Can a flying machine by intricate, delicate, and yet powerful, vibratory apparatus send out ahead of it, in the black darkness of night or through baffling fog, a form of mechanical "vision" which will give a reaction or back-flow of intensely rapid air waves or ripples directly these impalpable "feelers" come up against some obstruction in the air?

If so, and if the reaction can be registered in some way that makes the pilot aware of it, the field opened up is almost staggering in its scope.

It will be equivalent to making an aeroplane "see!"

You take no risk when you buy

A MOUTRIE PIANO.

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MADE IN OUR OWN PREMISES UNDER CONSTANT SUPERVISION

Chesterfields, Divans,

Easy Chairs,

ready made, and in the course of construction.

Customers Cordially invited to inspect work in progress.

Large range of Coverings

— Patterns on request —

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OF GENUINE AGE AND

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BISQUIT DUBOUCHE VOGB ... 20 Year Old

ST. MARTIAL BLUE SEAL ... 65 "

" WHITE " ... 82 "

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## WHEN THE BRAIN IS WORRIED

there is no finer sedative

than to smoke a

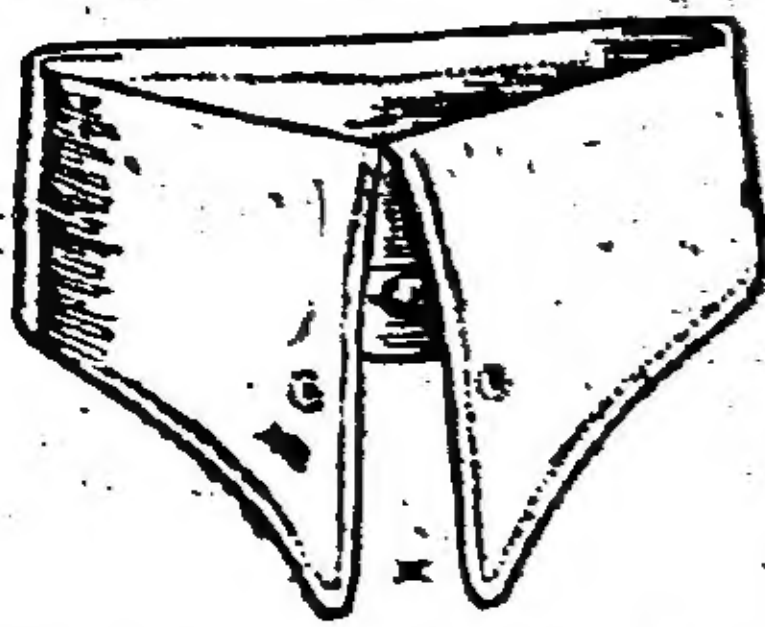
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The Hongkong Cigar Store Co., Ltd.

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**SOFT COLLARS**



Shape 96 (as illustration.)

Made of soft Pique with fairly heavy rib that gives it a distinctive character. The most comfortable and best wearing soft collar yet produced.

Stocked in half sizes from 14 to 18 inches.

**MACKINTOSH**

& CO., LTD.

MEN'S WEAR SPECIALISTS,

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**DON'T DECIDE** on that new  
**PHONOGRAPH** until you have paid  
a visit to—  
**THE BRUNSWICK STUDIO**  
and allowed us to demonstrate the  
perfect BRUNSWICK.  
(ENTRANCE DUDDELL ST.) 1st FLOOR,  
BANK OF CHINA BUILDING.

**HONGKONG HOTEL CO., LTD.**

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

**CHINESE CARNIVAL**

will take place in the

**HONGKONG HOTEL**

on

**THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 15th**  
(CHINESE NEW YEAR'S EVE)

8 p.m. to Midnight

**CHINESE AND FANCY DRESS.**

Table Reservations may be made at the Hotel Office.

**REPULSE BAY HOTEL.**

MARCH 1st (GERBY DAY)

**CARNIVAL NIGHT**

**SPECIAL DINNER DANCING.**

**REMOVAL SALE**

LAST DAY TO-DAY JAN. 22nd.

In order to facilitate removal to new premises at the end of the present month.

THE WHOLE OF THE STOCK OF  
LADIES' EVENING AND AFTERNOON GOWNS,  
COAT DRESSES, CHILDREN'S DRESSES, ETC.,  
Will be sold at practically cost prices.

**MADELEINE PEARSON.**

**YEE SANG FAT CO.**

Have just received new  
shipments of Seasonable  
wear for all.

**"FOX" LADIES' SHOES**

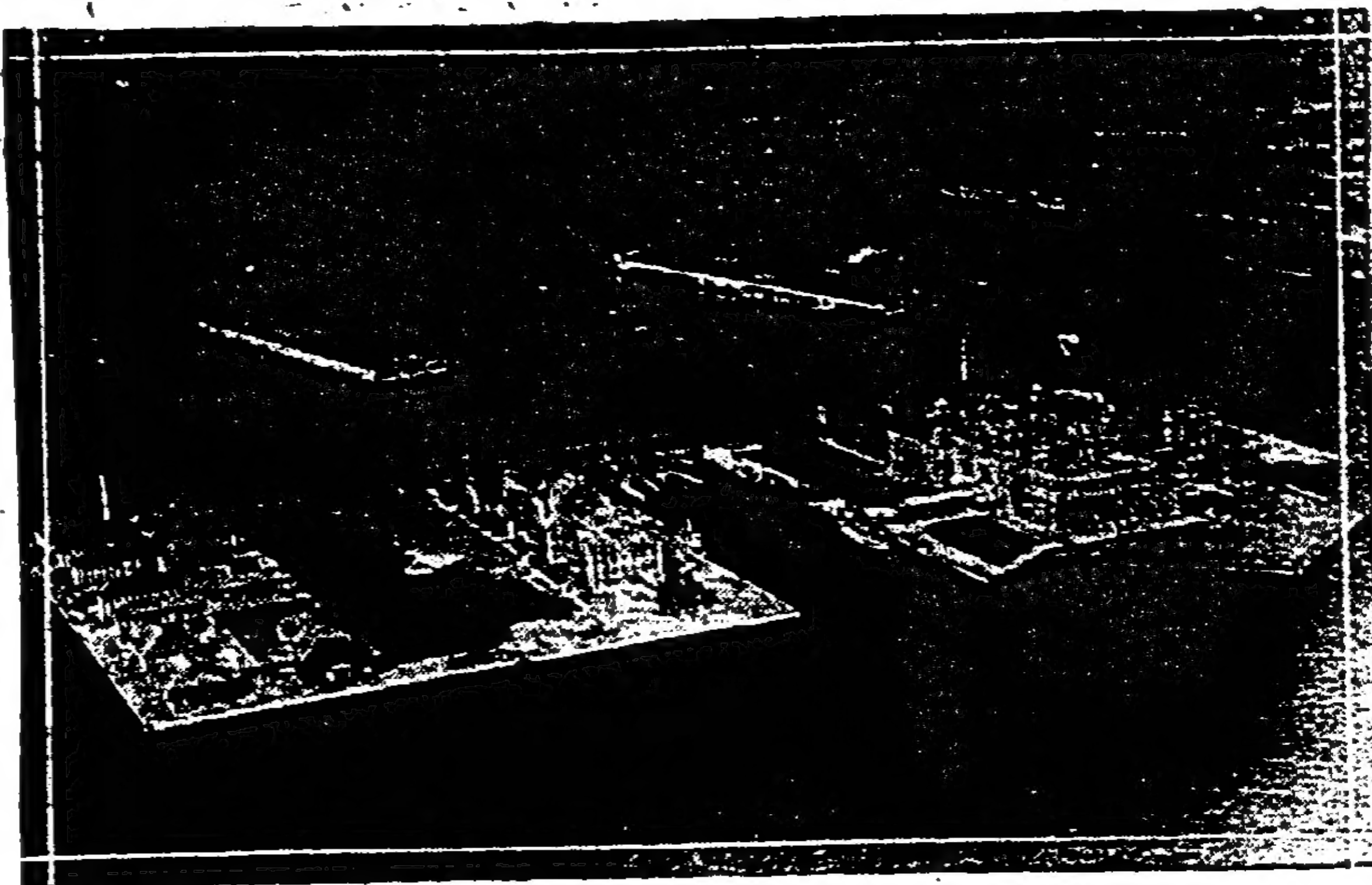
Latest Styles & Shapes.

Splendid Range of  
**GENTS' SMART FOOTWEAR**

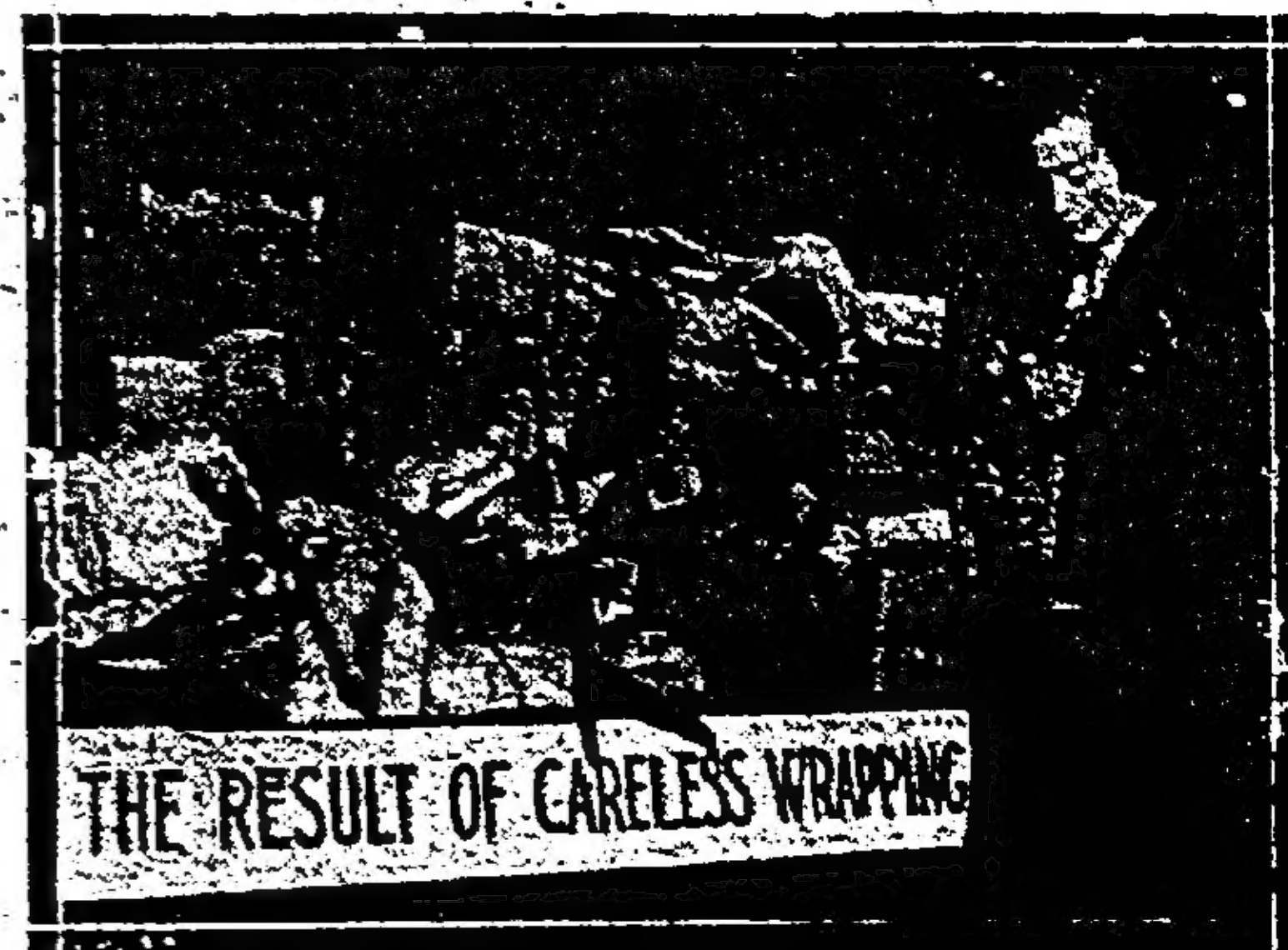
**"THE BEACON" BRAND.**

**YEE SANG FAT CO.**

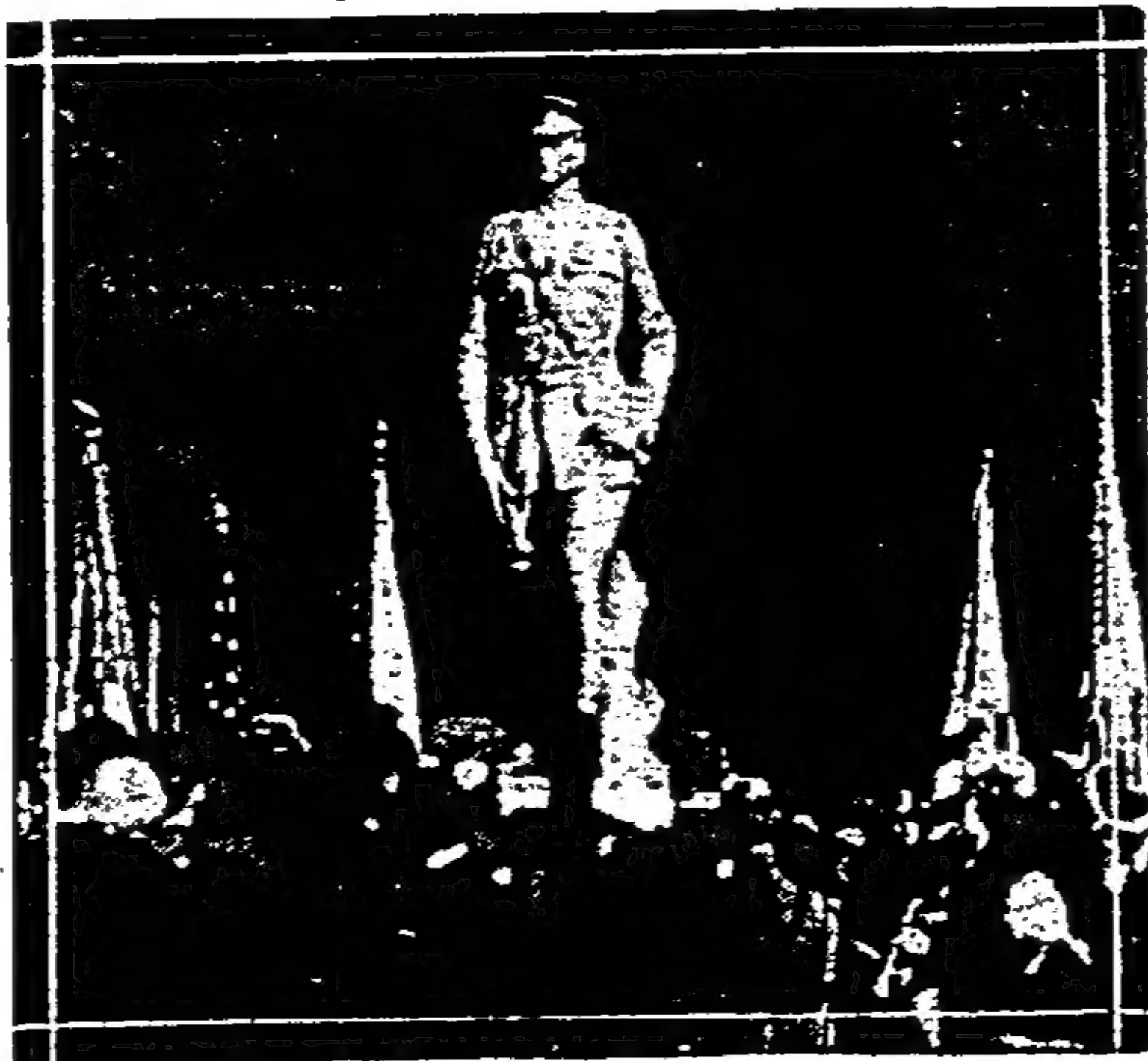
# CAMERA NEWS.



This wonderful aerial view of Ellis Island—the gateway to America—shows where millions of immigrants are landed from foreign countries as soon as their ships enter New York Harbour.



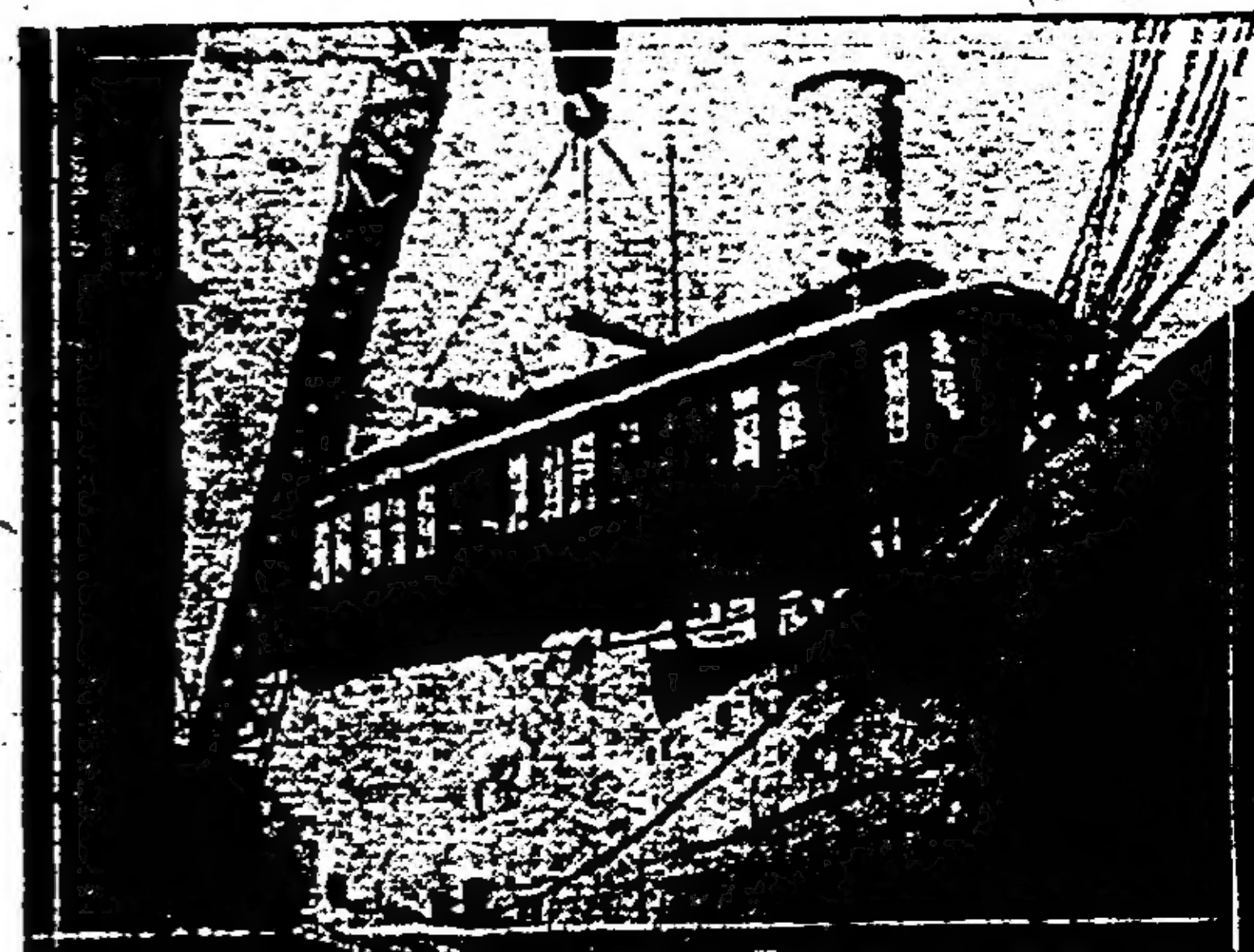
Thousands of Christmas packages are lost each year on account of bad wrapping. The above photograph shows how this class of matter accumulates in the postoffices.



Scene in Golden Gate Park, San Francisco, Armistice Day at the unveiling of the statue of General Pershing.



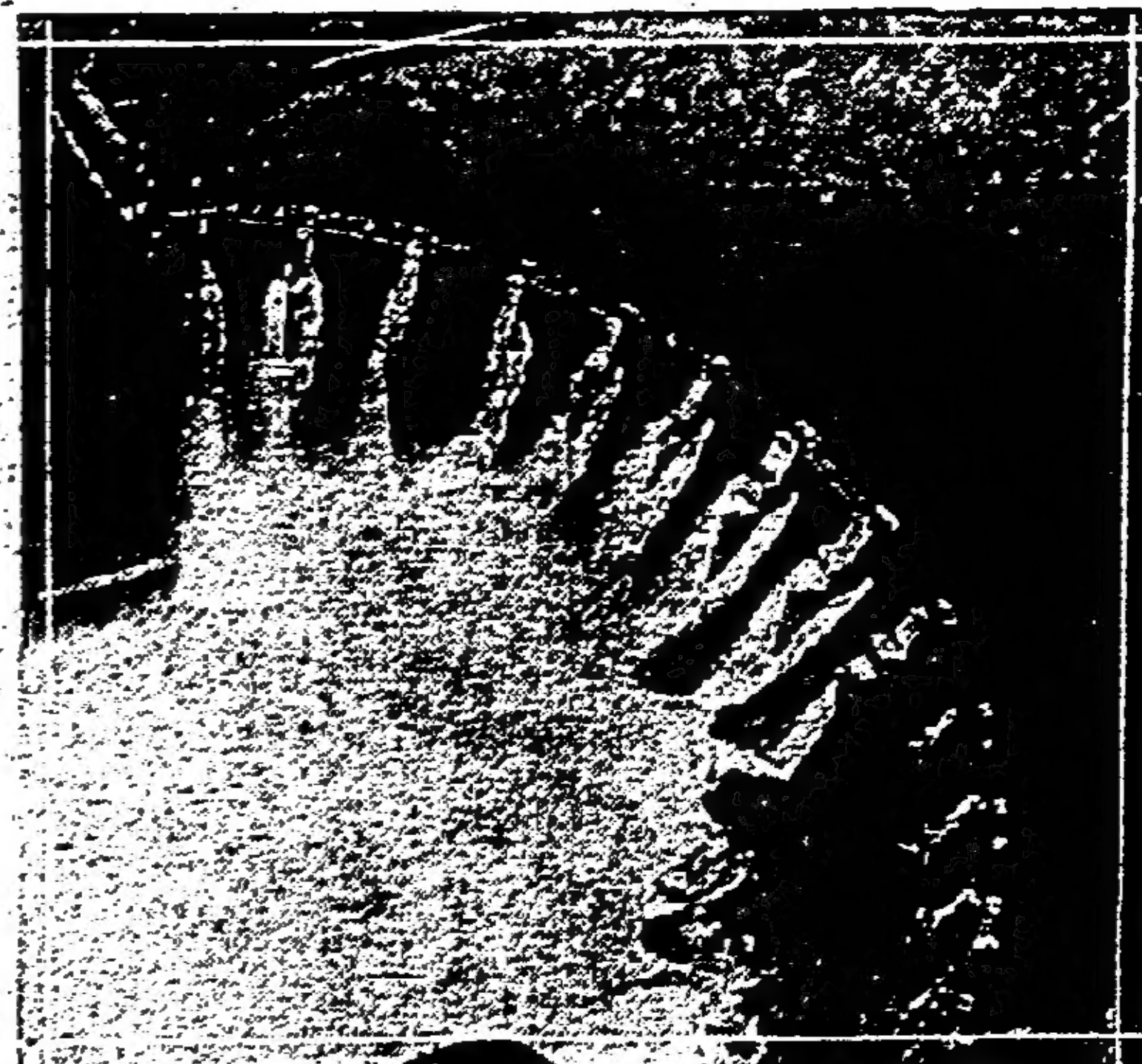
Pola Negri, screen tragedienne, who, according to latest reports, is engaged to marry Charlie Chaplin.



Here one of the big cranes on Seattle's docks has picked up a passenger coach like it was a box of matches, and is lowering it on to an Alaska-bound steamer.



Mrs. W. H. Folton, of Georgia, first woman U.S. Senator; and Mrs. Winifred Mason Huck, newly-elected Representative from Illinois (at right)—first mother to sit in Congress—are seen receiving the congratulations of the National Women's Party from a deputation of women from the party headquarters in Washington.



On October 27, hundreds of interested visitors and Panama Canal Officials witnessed the opening of the seven gates of the Gatun Spillway. This picture was taken from air and shows with unusual vividness the actual opening of the gates.



The Marquis of Salisbury, who is Lord President of the Council in Mr. Bonar Law's Ministry.



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(COMPANIES INCORPORATED IN ENGLAND)

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STRAITS & BURMA, CEYLON, INDIA, PERSIAN GULF, WEST INDIES,  
MAURITIUS, EAST & SOUTH AFRICA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND,  
INCLUDING NEW ZEALAND & QUEENSLAND PORTS, RED SEA, SOYPT, EUROPE, ETC.**PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY  
DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS**  
(UNDER CONTRACT WITH H. M. GOVERNMENT.)

S.S.	Tons	From Hong-kong (about)	Destination
SARDINIA	6,700	24 Jan. 11 a.m.	M'ses, London & Antwerp
SOUDAN	6,700	25 Jan. noon	Spore, P'ang, C'bo & B'bay
NELORE	6,850	7th Feb.	M'ses, London & Antwerp
DELTA	8,097	7th Feb.	M'ses, L'don, A'werp, R'dam
SICILIA	6,700	23rd Feb.	Spore, P'ang, C'bo & B'bay

Will call at Hamburg if sufficient inducement offers

**BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS (South)**

S.S.	Tons	From Hong-kong (about)	Destination
G. APCAR	4,650	30th Jan.	Spore, Penang & Calcutta
TAKADA	7,000	11th Feb.	Spore, Penang & Calcutta

**EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (South)**

S.S.	Tons	From Hong-kong (about)	Destination
ST. ALBANS	4,500	31st Jan.	Manila, Thursday Is-land, T'ville, B'hane, Sydney & Melbourne.

The S.S. "St. Albans" will call at the following ports:—  
The S.S. "St. Albans" will call at the following ports:—  
The S.S. "St. Albans" will call at the following ports:—**SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN.**

S.S.	Tons	From Hong-kong (about)	Destination
MOREA	11,000	27th Jan.	Shanghai, Kobe, Yokohama
TORILLA	5,200	4th Feb.	Shanghai & Japan
LAHORE	5,252	5th Feb.	Shanghai, Kobe, Yokohama
EASTERN	6,000	6th Feb.	Japan direct

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.

Parcels measuring not more than 3 ft. x 2 ft. x 1 ft. will be received at the Company's Office up to noon on the day previous to sailing.

For Passage Rates, Handbooks, Freights etc., apply to

**MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO**

22, Des Voeux Road Central Agents.

**JAVA-CHINA-JAPAN LIJN.****REGULAR FORTNIGHTLY  
SERVICE BETWEEN  
JAVA, CHINA AND JAPAN.**

Steamer	From	Expected on or about	Will leave on or about	For
Tjibonok	Amoy	21st Jan.	23rd Jan.	B'via via Banka
Tjibonok	Java	in port	24th Jan.	Amoy, N. China
Tjibonok	Amoy	24th Jan.	31st Jan.	Shanghai & Japan
Tjibonok	Daini	4th Feb.	6th Feb.	Batavia

The steamers are all fitted throughout with electric light and have accommodation for a limited number of saloon-passengers. All steamers carry a duly qualified surgeon. Cargo taken at through rates to all ports in Netherlands-India and Australia.

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U. K., STRAITS, CHINA &amp; JAPAN Service.

OUTWARDS HOMEWARDS.

Vessel	Due Hongkong	Vessel	Leaves Hongkong
RADNORSHIRE	21st Jan.	GLENBEE	29th Jan.
GLENSHANE	30th Jan.	GLENSANDA	15th Feb.
PEMBROKESHIRE	26th Feb.	Genoa, L. Hull, R'dam, H'burg.	

Movements are subject to change without notice.

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SERVICES CONTRACTUELS

Mail Steamers	Next Sailings from Marseilles	Pro. arr. at H'g. and Sailing for 'Shai & Japan	Pro. Sailing from H'kong for M'ses
AMBOISE	—	—	27th Jan.
CORDILLERE	—	—	6th Feb.
ANGERS	15th Dec.	20th Jan.	20th Feb.
ANGERS	29th Dec.	2nd Feb.	6th Mar.
AZAY LE RIDEAU	12th Jan.	15th Feb.	20th Mar.
POROS	26th Jan.	2nd Mar.	3rd Apr.

**RATES OF PASSAGE MONEY TO MARSEILLES.**(including Table Wine and free Doctor's attendance)  
A Class 1st Class £120.0.0. B. Class 1st Class £110.0.0.  
Steamers 2nd Class £80.0.0. Steamers 2nd Class £80.0.0.

Through Tickets to London and Leading Towns of Europe.

Accommodation reserved in the trains at Marseilles.

**LIGNE COMMERCIALE (CARGO-BEATS)**S.S. C. PIERRE LECOQ. 2nd part Feb. for Havre, A'werp, D'Kirk.  
Sailings and dates subject to alteration without notice.

For full particulars apply to:

Messageries Maritimes Co.  
3 Queen's Building.  
TELEGRAPHIC REPRESENTATION.

Shipping to Europe, Australia, and other Ports.

**N. Y. K.**

SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

VICTORIA, SEATTLE &amp; VANCOUVER via 'Shai &amp; Japan ports.

Through Bills of Lading issued in all Overseas Common Ports in U.S.A. &amp; Canada.

KAGA MARU ... .. Wednesday, 7th Feb. at 11 a.m.

IYO MARU ... .. Thursday, 1st Mar. at 11 a.m.

MARSEILLES, LONDON &amp; ANTWERP via Singapore, etc.

KATORI MARU ... .. Wednesday, 31st Jan. at 11 a.m.

ATSUTA MARU ... .. Wednesday, 14th February.

HAMBURG via LONDON &amp; ROTTERDAM.

MITO MARU ... .. Thursday, 25th January.

LIVERPOOL via MARSEILLES &amp; VALENCIA.

DELAGOA MARU ... .. First half of February.

SYDNEY &amp; MELBOURNE via Manila, etc.

AKI MARU ... .. Wednesday, 14th Feb. at 11 a.m.

TANGO MARU ... .. Wednesday, 31st March.

NEW YORK &amp; BOSTON VIA PANAMA.

TSUYAMA MARU ... .. Thursday, 1st Feb.

BUENOS AIRES via Spore, Delagoa Bay, Durban &amp; Cape Town.

99MBAY via Singapore, Penang &amp; Colombo.

TAMBA MARU ... .. Saturday, 27th Jan.

RANGOON MARU ... .. Saturday, 10th Feb.

CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang &amp; Rangoon.

SADO MARU ... .. Saturday, 27th Jan.

YAMAGATA MARU ... .. Friday, 9th Feb.

NAGASAKI, KOBE &amp; YOKOHAMA.

TANGO MARU ... .. Thursday, 15th Feb.

SHANGHAI, KOBE &amp; YOKOHAMA.

HAKONE MARU ... .. Tuesday, 30th Jan.

SUWA MARU ... .. Wednesday, 14th February.

For further information apply to—

**NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.**

Tel. Central Nos. 292 &amp; 293. K. H. KAMEI, Manager.

**DODWELL & CO., LTD.**

REGULAR SAILINGS TO NEW YORK &amp; BOSTON

FOR NEW YORK &amp; BOSTON via SUEZ.

S.S. "BOWES CASTLE" ... Sailing on or about 30th Jan.

**LYDD TRIESTINO.**

Taking cargo on through Bills of Lading for Levant, Black Sea and Danube Ports.

FIUME having been re-opened for traffic, cargo is also accepted for this port on through Bills of Lading.

FOR SHANGHAI.

S.S. "PERSIA" ... Sailing on or about 2nd February.

For BRINDISI, VENICE &amp; TRIESTE.

Via Singapore, Penang and Colombo.

S.S. "FICINE" ... Sailing second half of January.

S.S. "PERSIA" ... Sailing second half of February.

Passengers' Luggage can be insured at the office of the Agents.

**NATAL LINE OF STEAMERS.**

Regular Passenger and Cargo Service.

FROM CALCUTTA TO SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS.

VIA COLOMBO.

S.S. "UMSINGA" ... Sailing about 10th February.

Through Bills of Lading issued from Hongkong.

For Freight or Passage on any of the above Lines apply to—

**DODWELL & CO., LTD.,**

Telephone Central 1030. Agents.

**AUSTRALIAN ORIENTAL LINE.**

\* HONGKONG TO PHILIPPINES &amp; AUSTRALIAN PORTS.

SAILING (SUBJECT TO ALTERATION).

Steamer	Arrives Hongkong from Australia	Leaves Hongkong for Australia
TAIYUAN	12th Feb.	17th Feb.

This steamer is fitted with Refrigerating machinery, ensuring a plentiful supply of ice, fresh provisions etc. and has superior accommodation with Electric Light throughout and Electric Fans in the State-rooms. A duly qualified Doctor is carried. Reduced Fares. Cargo booked through to all Australian, New Zealand and Tasmanian ports.

For Freight and Passage apply to

**Butterfield & Swire.**

(JOHN SWIRE &amp; SON, LTD.)

Telephone Central No. 35.

**"ELLERMAN" LINE.**

(Ellerman &amp; Bucknall S.S. Co., Ltd.)

UNITED KINGDOM &amp; CONTINENT SERVICE.

OUTWARDS.

"City of Simla" ... 9th Feb. ... 'Shai, Kobe &amp; Yokohama.

HOMEWARDS.

"City of York" ... 14th Feb. ... Marseilles, London &amp; Hamburg.

PASSENGER SERVICE.

"City of Simla" ... 9th Feb. ... Shanghai, Kobe &amp; Yokohama.

"City of York" ... 14th Feb. ... Marseilles, London &amp; Hamburg.

"City of Simla" ... 24th Mar. ...

"City of Poona" ... 2nd half Apr. ...

Subject to change without notice.

For further particulars apply to

**REISS & CO.**

CANTON.

**THE BANK LINE, LTD.**

(Tel. Central 80.)

COASTAL SHIPPING.

**INDO CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION Co., Ltd.**

SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION

Destination	Steamer	Sailing
SHANGHAI via Swatow Loksang	Tues. 23rd Jan. at 9 a.m.	
TTAG via 'Shai & 'Shai Tingsang	Wed. 24th Jan. at 10 a.m.	
SHANGHAI via Swatow Wosang	Thurs. 25th Jan. at 10 a.m.	
TTAG via 'Shai & 'Shai Fausang	Fri. 26th Jan. at 10 a.m.	
MANILA	Fri. 26th Jan. at 3 p.m.	
STRAITS & Calcutta	Sun. 28th Jan. at 9 a.m.	
SHANGHAI via Swatow Esang	Sun. 28th Jan. at 10 a.m.	
HAIPHONG via Hoihow Leesang	Mon. 29th Jan. at 10 a.m.	
BANGKOK via Swatow Drufar	Mon. 29th Jan. at 10 a.m.	
STRAITS & Calcutta	Tues. 30th Jan. at 10 a.m.	
SANDAKAN	Tues. 30th Jan. at 3 p.m.	

CALCUTTA LINE.—This Line now affords regular sailings to Calcutta, Penang and Singapore; Returning from Calcutta steamers proceed via Straits and Hongkong to Japan occasionally calling at Shanghai.

All steamers have excellent passenger accommodation, are fitted with Electric Light &amp; Fans and carry a fully qualified Surgeon. SHANGHAI LINE.—Sailings approximately every three days between Canton and Shanghai, sometimes calling at Swatow. Through tickets can be obtained and through Bills of Lading are issued all to Northern and Yangtze Ports via Shanghai.

MANILA LINE.—A weekly service is maintained with Manila by vessels with good passenger accommodation, sailings from both ports every Friday.

HAIPHONG LINE.—Sailings approximately weekly for passengers and cargo, calling at Hoihow when inducement offers.

BORNEO LINE.—Fortnightly sailings to and from Sandakan by two 5,000 ton steamers s.s. "HINSANG" &amp; "MAUSANG" both steamers having excellent passenger accommodation.

CARGO taken on through Bills of Lading for Kudat, Jesselton, Labuan, Tawau and Lahad Datu.

TIENTSIN LINE.—A regular service is run from March to Nov. between H'kong &amp; Tientsin calling at Weihaiwei &amp; Chefoo.

BANGKOK LINE.—A weekly service is provided between Hongkong and Bangkok, via Swatow, by five steamers fitted with up-to-date passenger accommodation.

**CALCUTTA LINE.**

S.S. "Fooksang" will be despatched on or about Friday, 26th Jan., at 3 p.m. for SINGAPORE, PENANG &amp; CALCUTTA.

Through Bills of Lading issued to RANGOON, PORT SWETTENHAM &amp; MADRAS &amp; DUTCH EAST INDIES.

For Freight or Passage apply to—

**JARDINE MATHESON & CO., LTD.**

Telephone Central No. 215. General Managers.

**DOUGLAS STEAMSHIP CO., LTD.**

HONGKONG &amp; SOUTH CHINA COAST PORTS SERVICE.

Regular Service of Fast, High Class Coast Steamers having good accommodation for First Class Passengers. Electric Light and Fans in state-rooms and Saloon and Excellent Cuisine.

For Swatow, Amoy and Foochow and Returns.

(Occupying 9 to 10 days.)

Steamships	Captain	Leaving
Haiphong ...	W. C. Parimore	TUES. 23rd Jan. at 1 p.m.
Haiphong ...	J. S. Thomson	FRI. 26th Jan. at 1 p.m.
Haiphong ...	Ellis Walker	TUES. 30th Jan. at noon.

Arrivals and Departures from the Co's Wharf (near Blake Pier.)

For Freight and Passage, apply to

**Douglas Lapraik & Co.,**

General Managers.

**KONINKLYKE PAKETVAART MAATSCHAPPIJ.**

Royal Packet Navigation Co. of Batavia.

S.S. VAN OVERSTRATEN

will be despatched on 22nd January to SINGAPORE, PENANG and BELAWAN DELI.

Excellent saloon accommodation, all lower berths, English Cuisine, doctor carried, wireless telegraphy.

1st CLASS FARE TO SINGAPORE, \$100.

In connection with the Royal Packet Nav. Co's (K.P.M.) services to all destinations in the Netherlands East Indies.

Agents:—**JAVA CHINA JAPAN LIJN,**

Telephone Central No. 1574. York Building, Charter Road.

**NANYO YUSEN KAISHA.**

The South Sea Mail S.S. Co., Ltd.)

REGULAR FORTNIGHTLY

SERVICE

between

JAPAN, HONGKONG &amp; JAVA.

For Batavia, Samarang &amp; Sourabaya.

S.S. MACASSAR MARU Sailing on or about 5th Feb.

For Moji, Kobe &amp; Yokohama.

S.S. SAMARANG MARU Sailing on or about 25th Jan.

For further particulars please apply to—

**T. WATANABE,**

Manager.

Tel. Central No. 2206.

Second Floor, Prince's Building.

CONSIGNEES.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.  
SERVICES CONTRACTUELS  
DES MESSAGERIES  
MARITIMES.

S.S. "ANGKOR"

Consignees of Cargo from Marseilles &amp; Co. also cargo ex s.s. "Commandant Dorie" from Cognac &amp; Co. in connection with above Steamer are hereby informed that their goods with the exception of Opium, Treasure and Valuables are being landed and stored at their risks into the Godowns of the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., Kowloon, whencedelivery may be obtained immediately after landing.

Optional Cargo will be forwarded on unless intimation is received from the Consignees before noon to-day requesting it to be landed here.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by the Undersigned, Goods remaining unclaimed after the 26th instant at Noon will be subject to rent and landing charges.

All claims must be sent in to me on or before the 30th inst. or they will not be recognized.

All damaged packages will be examined on Friday the 26th inst. at 10 a.m. by Messrs. Goddard &amp; Douglas.

No Fire Insurance has been effected.

**R. RODENFUSER,**

Acting agent.

Hongkong, 20th Jan., 1923.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

THE NORWEGIAN AFRICA &amp; AUSTRALIA LINE.

M.S. "TENERIFFA"

The above vessel having arrived from Scandinavian Ports and Antwerp on the 21st January 1923, consignees of cargo are hereby notified that all goods are being landed at their risk into the non-hazardous, hazardous and/or extra hazardous Godowns of the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., whence, and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.

Goods not cleared by the 27th January, 1923, will be subject to rent.

All broken, chafed, and damaged packages are to be left in the godowns where they will be examined on the 25th Jan., 1923, at 10 a.m.

Claims against the steamer must be presented within 10 days of arrival otherwise they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by

**THORESEN & COMPANY**

Agents.

Hongkong, 21st Jan., 1923

IMMUNITY FROM DISEASE.

Toxins and Anti-Toxins.

The desirability of research work in the securing of immunity from disease was discussed by Professor Thorvald Madsen, director of the State Serum Institute, Copenhagen, at the Royal Institute of Public Health, London, recently.

He mentioned that more than twenty years had elapsed since Arrhenius and himself first advanced their view on the interaction between toxin and anti-toxin, and thus introduced the physico-chemical methods in the study of immunity. This theory aroused strong opposition and much criticism from various sides. It was evident that this new point of view was so unfamiliar to many students of immunity that instead of conceiving the method as a simplification they considered it something quite the reverse.

From a more prominent side they were even met in the argument that the products and phenomena of living nature are, as a rule, too intricate to be embodied into a mathematical formula conceived by the human mind.

He reminded them of how far they had advanced from that view, and though they realized more and more how extremely complicated the animal organism and its functions were, they constantly succeeded in establishing new laws and in finding numerical regularities. It should be their aim to bring the study of the substances and the reactions they worked with in immunity research under the same points of view and the same methods which they applied in the other fields of chemistry, and thus create a rational basis for a true "immune-chemical" research.



